

DECLASSIFIED		
DECLASSIFICATION REVIEW PROJECT		
NND 883078		
RECORD GROUP	ENTRY	BOX
407	P.A.C.	123
NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS ADMINISTRATION		
NA Form 1409 (4-85)		

RG 407 Records of the Adjutant
General's Office

PHILIPPINE ARCHIVES COLLECTION

POWS/Civilian Internees

POW Roster Hong Kong Escaped
American POWs

Box 123

123



File: : 999-2-30 Bk. 1
Title: : Personal and Official Notes
Origin: : Capt. G. R. Ames, Btry "C", 60th CA (AA)
Dates: : Unknown
Authenticity: : Photostatic Copies
Sources: : Cabanatuan, N. E., P.I.

Extracted by: _____ Date: _____ Microfilmed: _____ Date: _____

Screened (70 PAP)

999-2-30

X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X

ARCHIVES FILE NUMBER 999-2-30

TITLE Personal + Official Notes

ORIGIN Capt G. R. AMES - Btry "C" 60th CA (AA)

DATES _____

AUTHENTICITY ORIGINAL

SOURCE Cabanatuan PI

X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X

BATTERY "D" 60th CA (AA)

- ✓ Capt. Cornwall, Paul -- Battery Comm.
- ✓ 1st Lt. Cullison, Shelby -- Executive
- ✓ 1st Lt. Levagood, George -- Killed, Apr. 5th
- ✓ 1st Lt. Perkins, Robert -- Assist. Ex.
- ✓ 2nd Lt. Kasler, Charles -- Range Officer
- ✓ 1st Sgt. Brady, Dewey -- Killed, Apr. 15
- ✓ Sgt. Withrow, Herman -- Supply Sgt.

36
42
37
115

- ✓ Sgt. Zajemski, Joseph
- ✓ Corp. Rogers, Jack (K) Apr. 15
- ✓ Pvt. Boly,
- ✓ " Pinkerton, (W) Mar. 15
- ✓ " Sharp, C.L. (W) " "
- ✓ Corp. Volden,
- ✓ Pvt. Fisher, (W) Mar. 30
- ✓ " Baker, Herbert (Deserted) *(Transferred)*
- ✓ " Ahlsted, J.D. (W) Apr. 15
- ✓ " King, (W) Dec. 29
- ✓ " Louis, *Arthur C* ~~(W) Mar. 30~~
- ✓ " Kuhn
- ✓ " Penrod, (W) Mar. 30

Major Hollins

GUN # 1

- ✓ Sgt. Nail, Robert (W) May 5 (Last night)
- ✓ " Wasilewski, Coustonant (W) May 5
- ✓ Pfc. Cisneros, Luz A. (W) May 5
- ✓ " Poreth, (W) Apr. 5
- ✓ Pvt. Orth,
- ✓ " Slater,
- ✓ " Minger,
- ✓ " Bass, Thomas (W) Apr. 1
- ✓ " Shirley,
- ✓ " Tannehill, (W) Mar. 3
- ✓ " Beard,
- ✓ " Baker, Arthur B *(Ever G from Cotan)*
- ✓ " Krohn
- ✓ " Brodenhausen, (W) Apr. 15
- ✓ " Perdue, (W) Jan. 7
- ✓ " Arney,

GUN # 2

(con't.) BATTERY "D", 6th COAST ART. (AA) II

- ✓ Sgt. Tolendo, Mitchell (W) May 24 2
- ✓ Corp. Ahlsted, H.B.
- ✓ Pfc. Gordon, (W) Apr. 9
- ✓ Pvt. Moyes, 42
- ✓ " Knight,
- ✓ " Buckley,
- ✓ " Carter,
- ✓ " Jensen, (K) Apr. 5 (K) Apr. 5
- ✓ " Griffen,
- ✓ " Malsick,
- ✓ " Veasy,
- ✓ " Leach, *E. Pratt*
- ✓ " Funkston, *Ever No Battery* (W) Apr. 7 — ?
- ✓ " Bucholz, *Ever No Battery*
- ✓ " Light, (Detached from 515th C.A.)
- ✓ " Lindsey

GUN # 3

- ✓ Sgt. Wray, Tommy
- ✓ Corp. Wolff,
- ✓ Pvt. Schaffer, (Deserted)
- ✓ " Greelish,
- ✓ " Chavez, (W) Apr. 10
- ✓ " Hale, *My Battery Page* (W) " 17 ?
- ✓ " Knight, William
- ✓ " Lewellen,
- ✓ " Stotts,
- ✓ " Bingham, (K) Apr. 7
- ✓ Corp. Renfro, *Trans to H 60th* (W) Dec. 29 (Deserted) ?
- ✓ " Wetzel, (W) " 29

GUN # 4

MACHINE GUNS # 1-2

- ✓ Corp. Irwin, Willard *My 2nd Ball*
- ✓ Pvt. Smith, Frank
- ✓ " Baker, Arthur
- ✓ " Riddle,
- ✓ " Tuneberg (Ddc)
- ✓ " Roberts, (W) May 6

MACHINE GUNS # 3-4

- ✓ Corp. Reuter, (Deserted)
- ✓ Pvt. Sears,
- ✓ " Louis, Arthur C. (Deserted)
- ✓ " Leedey,
- ✓ " Atkinson, (W) May 1
- ✓ " Sharps, S.
- ✓ " Miller,
- ✓ " Morris, (K) Apr. 15

カバナツアン俘虜收容所
THE CONCENTRATION CAMP AT CABANATUAN

俘虜身分調書
PRISONER'S IDENTIFICATION CARD

1	姓名 Name	Greenberg, Hyman	年齢 Age	28 yrs.
2	所屬別 Name of Organization	U. S. Army.		
	(a) 階級 Present Rank	Private		
3	所屬部隊名 Name of Division	200 th Coast Artillery		
4	應役當時現役ナリシヤ又ハ豫備役ナリシヤ Reserve or active when called to the colors	Active		
5	應役種別 Kind of call	Called by Army		
6	俘虜ナリシ地方地名 Place where captured	Bataan, P.I.		
7	特殊技能 Specialized work	Shoe Clerk		
8	家族現住所 Address of family	Mrs. Bessie Greenberg 2070 Pingree Ave. Detroit, Michigan		
9	摘要 Remarks	Permanent Home Address - 2070 Pingree Ave. Detroit, Michigan		
10.	Date of entering Service	March 29, 1941		
11.	Present State of Health	Fair		
12.	Living Family	Father, Mother, Brother (Middle Class)		
13.	Education	1 yr High School		
14.	Remarks	None		

2070
A (M)

BATTERY D 60th CA (AA)

カバナツアン俘虜收容所

THE CONCENTRATION CAMP AT CABANATUAN

俘虜身分調書

PRISONER'S IDENTIFICATION CARD

1 姓名 Name Green Eldon B	年齢 Age 20
2 所屬別 Name of Organization U.S. Army	
(a) 階級 Present Rank Pvt.	
3 所屬部隊名 Name of Division 2 M.S.M.	
4 應役當時現役ナリシヤ又ハ豫備役ナリシヤ Reserve or active when called to the colors Active	
5 應役種別 Kind of call Regular	
6 俘虜トナリタル地名 Place where captured Bataan	
7 特殊技能 Specialized work	
8 家族現住所 Address of family 4015 1st Avenue Sacramento, California	
9 摘要 Remarks PERMANENT HOME ADDRESS 4015 1st Avenue SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA	
10. Date of Entering Service - 1-29-41	
11. Present State of Health - Poor	
12. Living Family - Mother - father - 1 Brother - 3-sister. <u>m. class</u>	
13 Education - 4 yrs High School	
14. REMARKS None	

GUN S

Personal and Official Notes
of

Captain Godfrey R. Ames

Co. Battery C, 60th CH (AA)

Home address - 143 Beach 87th St.
Rockaway Beach N.Y.

Present address - Camp #1, Group #II Bks 1A

Prisoner of War Camp #1

Cabanatuan, N.E., P.I.

Note - This book contains valuable records of Battery C, 60th
CH(AA) of no value to foreign governments, or individuals
except the owner and his regimental superiors.

35
Table of Contents

Recommendations for citation - letters 3-28

Reports of Wounds Received in Action - letter - 29-31

Notes on Croatian language 47-

Handwritten initials or signature in the bottom right corner.

Recommendations for citations

Battery C 60th CA(AA)
In Prisoner of War Camp #1, Cabanatuan, N.E., P.I.

November 10, 1942

Subject: - Recommendation for citations,

To: - C.O., 60th CA(AA).

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that Silver Stars be awarded to the enlisted men cited in drafted citations below submitted. Citations were recommended for these men prior to the surrender of Corregidor but awards were not published prior thereto.

CHARLES L. GOODRICH, 19048352, Private, Battery C 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., May 2, 1942: - When an intense artillery barrage fell upon his anti-aircraft battery's position, demolishing splinter proofs and shelters and trapping a fellow soldier beneath debris, Private GOODRICH, with complete disregard of his personal safety and in spite of direct and continuous enemy artillery fire, voluntarily left a place

of shelter and hastened to the aid of the entrapped soldier. Working amidst fires in which high explosive ammunition threatened momentarily to explode, he strove to extricate his fellow soldier, giving up his efforts only after he found that the trapped man was already dead. Place of Residence: - Cortez, Colorado.

ODIS J. HINSON, 18042284, Private, Battery C, 60th CA(AA), For Gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Carregador, P.I., May 2, 1942: - - - (citation same as for Pvt Goodrich above) - - - Place of Residence, Jasper Texas.

2. I have personal knowledge of, and was an eyewitness to the above described acts of gallantry.

3. Since the performance of the above acts the service of the men cited has been entirely honorable.

Godfrey R. Ames 0220671
Captain, 60th CA(AA)
Commanding.

Battery C 60th CA(AA)
In Prisoner of War Camp, Cabanatuan, N.E., PI

Nov. 10, 1942.

Subject: - Recommendation for citations.

To: - CO., 60th CA(AA)

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that the Oak Leaf Cluster to be worn with the Silver Star previously awarded be awarded as indicated in citation drafted below: -

BERNICE F. HUMPHREY, O-362485, First Lieutenant, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, PI, April 23, 1942: - During a heavy cannonade of his battery's position, First Lieutenant HUMPHREY, with entire disregard of his personal safety, voluntarily left a place of shelter and went more than 100 yds thru an area under direct and continuous shell fire to the succor of an injured soldier, thereby serving as an inspiration to the entire battery. Place of Residence, Lawrence Kansas.

(Note. Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/12/42
Awarded by Par 3, G.O. 429, PCAC.)

2. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45, it is recommended that the Silver Star be awarded as indicated in the citation drafted below:-

YANCY B. CHANCY, O-890557, Second Lieutenant, 60th CA(AA), For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, P.I. April 23, 1942:- (citation as for Lt. Humphrey par. 1, above) - - - - - Place of Residence, Corpus Christi, Texas.

3. The undersigned has personal knowledge of and was an eye witness to the deeds described above. These deeds were performed under conditions of very great danger.

4. The performance of duty of these officers has at all times been honorable -

Godfrey R. Ames
Godfrey R. Ames O-20671
Captain 60th CA(AA)
Commanding.

Battery C 60th CA(AA)
In Prisoner of War Camp #1, Cabanatuan, N.E., P.I.

1480. 10, 1942

Subject:- Recommendations for citation.

To:- C.O. 60th CA(AA)

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that the Oak Leaf Cluster, to be worn with the Silver Star previously awarded, be awarded as indicated below:-

RICHARD W. BARTZ, 6578025, Corporal, Battery C 60th CA(AA), For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., April 12, 1942. When his anti-aircraft battery's position was twice bombed by high flying enemy bombers and was shelled by enemy artillery batteries, corporal BARTZ, with complete disregard of his personal safety, left a place of shelter and participated in the removal of trapped and injured men from demolished buildings, helped extinguish fires threatening to destroy valuable government property, and worked

on communications lines to reestablish contact with Battalion and Regimental Headquarters. During this time enemy artillery fire continued to fall in the area and there was a constant threat of aerial bombardment. Place of Residence - San Francisco, California.

(Note Silver Star already awarded by G.O., PCAC for gallantry in action 3/26/42)

2. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that the Silver Star be awarded as indicated in the citation drafted below:-

WILLIAM E BEEMAN, R-725735, First Sergeant, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., April 12, 1942. When his anti-aircraft battery's position was twice bombed by high flying enemy bombers and was continuously shelled by enemy artillery batteries, First Sergeant BEEMAN, completely disregarding his personal safety voluntarily engaged in succoring the wounded, extinguishing

fires in demolished buildings and among piles of small arms ammunition, and supervised the restoration of the battery to tactical readiness to fire. During this time enemy artillery fire continued to fall in the position and there was a continual threat of aerial bombardment.

Place of Residence - Bartlesville, Oklahoma.

3. I have personal knowledge of and was an eyewitness to the above described deeds

4. The service of both the above mentioned soldiers has at all times been honorable.

Godfrey R. Ames
Godfrey R. Ames O-20671
Captain, 60th CA(AA)
Commanding.

Battery C, 60th CA (AA)
In Prisoner of War Camp, Cabanatuan, NE, P.I.

Nov. 10, 1942

Subject: - Recommendation for citation.

To: - The Adjutant General, US Army, Washington, DC.
(Thru CO Btry C 60th CA (AA) and CO 91st CA (PS))

1. Under the provisions of AR 600-45 it is recommended that the Silver Star be awarded as indicated in the citation drafted below: -

HERMAN C. BAUMANN, O-354829,
Captain (Chaplain) 91st CA (PS). For gallantry in
action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I. May 6, 1942: -
During the final assault by enemy forces against
Corregidor, the men of the anti-aircraft battery
at which he had just held midnight and early
morning services were ordered to man infantry
lines for local defense. An intense artillery
barrage fell directly upon the area, causing numerous
casualties. Chaplain BAUMANN, with complete dis-
regard of his own safety left a place of shelter

Recommendations for citation

9

and continuously exposed himself to the artillery fire
and to the threat of enemy dive bombers overhead
while he searched the extensive wooded area
through which the defense lines ran, seeking the
wounded, calling stretcher bearers to places where
they were needed, and calming the men in the
fox holes. The intrepid acts of this officer
brought early succor to the wounded and
served as an inspiration to the entire battery.

2. I was an eye witness to the above
described acts of gallantry.

Yancy B Chancy O590557
2nd Lt. 60th CA (AA)

1st Ind.

Btry C 60th CA (AA), Cabanatuan, NE, P.I. Nov 11, 1942 - To
CO 91st CA (PS) (In Prisoner of War Camp) Cabanatuan

N.E., P.I.

1. The recommendation submitted in basis letter is forwarded with pleasure and pride. Battery C 60th CA(AA) to a man concurs.

Godfrey R. Ames
Godfrey R. Ames O-2067,
Captain 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

Recommendations for Citation

Battery C 60th CA(AA)

In Military Prisoners Camp #1 of the Phil. Is.

Cabanatuan, N.E., P.I.

December 1, 1942

Subject: - Recommendation for Citation.

To: - Commanding Officer, 60th CA(AA)

1. Under the provisions of AR 600-45 it is recommended that the Silver Star be awarded as indicated in the citation drafted below.

PANK R. CORNWALL, O-21156, Captain, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., April 12, 1942: - When his antiaircraft battery's position was twice bombed by high flying enemy bombers and was continuously shelled by enemy artillery batteries, Captain CORNWALL, completely disregarding his personal safety, voluntarily engaged in succoring the wounded, extinguishing fires in demolished

buildings and among piles of small arms ammunition, and supervised the restoration of the battery to tactical readiness to fire. During this time enemy artillery fire continued to fall in the position and there was a constant threat of aerial bombardment. Place of Residence: - Los Angeles, California.

2. I have personal knowledge of and was an eye witness to the deeds described above.

3. This officers performance of duty has at all times been honorable.

Godfrey R. Ames
Godfrey R. Ames, O-20571
Captain 60th CA(AB)
Commanding.

Recommendation for citation

Battery C 60th CA(AB)
In Military Prisoners Camp⁴¹ of the Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N.E., P.I.

13

December 1, 1942

Subject: - Recommendation for citation.

To: Commanding Officer 60th CA(AB)

1. Under the provisions of AR. 600-45 it is recommended that the Oak Leaf Cluster, to be worn with the Silver Star previously awarded, be awarded as indicated below.

YANCY B. CHANCY, O-890557, Second Lieutenant, 60th CA(AB). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., May 6, 1942. When the local defense line of foxholes and machine gun positions of his battery were subjected to an intense artillery barrage, one man being killed and a number of others wounded, Second Lieutenant CHANCY, with complete disregard of his personal safety, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire, calming the men and supervising

and supervising the evacuation of the wounded. During this time hostile dive bombers and heavy bombers were overhead and there was a constant threat of aerial bombardment. This officer's coolness under fire had a calming and inspiring effect on the entire organization. Place of Residence, Corpus Christi, Texas.

(Note, Silver Star award previously recommended for acts of gallantry in action on April 23, 1942.

2. The above described acts of gallantry were certified to me by Staff Sergeant Bernard O. Hopkins, Battery C, 60th CA (AA) and were verified by a number of other enlisted men of Battery C 60th CA (AA) who were interviewed by the undersigned. Staff Sergeant Hopkins was an eyewitness to certain of the acts of Lt. Chancy and has direct personal knowledge of all.

Recommendations for Citation

15

3. Careful investigation of the circumstances concerning the above described acts has convinced the undersigned that the award recommended is deserved and that the description of the deeds performed is accurate.

4. Lieutenant Chancy's performance of duty has at all times been honorable.

Godfrey R. Ames
Godfrey R. Ames, 02067
Captain 60th CA (AA)
commanding.

Battery C 60th CA(AA)
in Military Prisoners Camp #4 of The Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N.E. P.I.

December 1, 1942.

Subject: - Recommendation for citation.

To: - Commanding Officer 60th CA(AA)
(Thru Co. Btry C, 60th CA(AA))

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that Oak Leaf clusters, to be worn with Silver Stars previously awarded, be awarded as indicated below.

WILLIAM E. BEEMAN, R-725735, First Sergeant, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., May 6, 1942. When an intense artillery barrage fell upon the foxhole and machine gun positions of his battery, killing one man and injuring a number of others, First Sergeant BEEMAN, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of bombardment from hostile planes overhead in order to evacuate wounded and to

Recommendations for citation.

17

supervise the withdrawal of men from the area under barrage. His coolness under these hazards had a calming and inspirational effect on the entire organization. Place of Residence - Bartlettsville, Oklahoma.

(Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/12/42 previously recommended)

MICHAEL J. KOCEVAR, 7020087, Corporal, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., May 6, 1942. When an intense artillery barrage fell upon the foxhole and machine gun positions of his battery, killing one man and injuring a number of others, Corporal KOCEVAR, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of bombardment from hostile planes overhead in order to assist in the evacuation of wounded to places of shelter and first aid. Place of Residence - Steelton, Pennsylvania. (Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action, 4/12/42, par 3, G.O. #29, PCAC)

EDWIN C. CHAMBERS, 19032475, Private First Class,
Battery C, 60th CA (AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills,
Corregidor, P.I., May 6, 1942 --- Citation as for Cpl.
Kocover above) --- Place of Residence, Potlatch, Idaho.

(Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/11/42, par 3 G.O. #29 PCAC)

CLOYD W. SUMROW, 18036299, Private First Class, Battery
C, 60th CA (AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor,
P.I., May 6, 1942. --- (Citation as for Cpl Kocover
above) --- Place of Residence, Lubbock, Texas.

(Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/11/42, par 3, G.O. #29, PCAC.)

2. I have personal knowledge of and was an
eye witness to the acts described above.

Ernest B. Stoncy
ERNEST B. STONCY O-590537
2nd Lt 60th CA (AA)

1st Enl.

Battery C 60th CA (AA) December 2, 1942 - To C.O.
60th CA (AA) In Mil. Pris. Camp #1 Cabanatuan NE, P.I.

Approved. The service of all the
above named soldiers has at all times been
honorable.

Joseph P. Riney
Joseph P. Riney O-20671
Captain, 60th CA (AA)
Commanding

Battery C, 60th CA (AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp #1 of the Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N.E., P.I.

December 1, 1942

Subject:- Recommendation for post-
humous citation.

To:- C.O. 60th CA (AA) (Thru CO, Btry C, 60th CA (AA))

1. Under the provisions of AR. 600-45 it is
recommended that the Silver Star be awarded posthumously,
as indicated below.

GEORGE W. FREEMAN, 19013511, Private;
Battery C, 60th CA (AA). For gallantry in action at Fort
Mills, Corregidor, Philippine Islands, May 6, 1942. When
an intense enemy artillery ^{barrage} fell on the foxhole and
machine gun positions of his battery, killing one man
and wounding a number of others including Private
FREEMAN himself, this courageous soldier, in spite of
his grievous wounds, shouted "Everything is OK here,
fellows" to his comrades who were about to come
to his assistance from nearby foxholes despite the
barrage. Private FREEMAN's unselfish concern for

Recommendations for citation.

the safety of his comrades cost him his life. He died
the next day. Place of Residence, Mobile, Alabama.

2. I have direct personal knowledge of
the facts in this case.

~~CANCELLED -
Unfortunately, due to the fact
that Army Regulations do not provide
medals for acts like Pvt Freeman's
this letter can not do any good.
FREEMAN's action in the light of
Regulations was more negative
than positive - GFA~~

Ist Ind.

Battery C, 60th CA (AA) Dec 2, 1942 - To C.O., 60th CA (AA)
(In Mil. Pris. Camp, Cabanatuan P.I.)

1. This case was certified to me by an
eye witness, Sgt Edward J. Perry, 6879678, and verified
by other members of Battery C, 60th CA (AA).

2. The service of Pvt. Freeman was at all times
honorable.

John R. Ames
John R. Ames, O-20621
Captain 60th CA (AA)
Commanding

Battery C, 60th CA (AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp #1 of the Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N.E., P.I.

December 1, 1942.

Subject: - Recommendation for citation.

To: - Adjutant General, U.S. Army Washington, D.C.

1. During the final assault of Corregidor by Japanese forces an incident of gallantry in action occurred which is reported below with recommendation for suitable award.

2. A Philippine Scout soldier, Private First Class Suobiron, who was prior to the war a member of Company B, 12th Med. Reg't. (PS) at Fort Wm. McKinley, P.I., was attached to Battery C, 60th CA (AA) as chief of a first aid station established within that organization's battle position on Corregidor. He was attached during the month of April, 1942, after the fall of Bataan. No other identification is avail-

Recommendations for Citation

able to the undersigned.

3. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that a Silver Star be awarded as indicated below.

————— SUOBIRON, (ASN?), Private First Class, Company B, 12th Med. Regiment (PS). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., May 6, 1942. When the positions of the anti-aircraft battery at which his first aid station was established was subjected to an intense enemy artillery barrage, causing numerous casualties, Private First Class SUOBIRON, with complete disregard of his personal safety, left a place of shelter and, repeatedly exposing himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of hostile aircraft overhead, hastened to the aid of wounded men, applied first aid, and assisted in the evacuation of the seriously wounded to places where further treatment

could be obtained. By his intrepid acts this Filipino soldier brought early succor to the wounded American soldiers and provided an inspiring example of courage for the entire organization. Place of Residence ———?

4. The facts of this case were certified to me by eyewitnesses. These include 2nd Lt. Yancy B. Chancy O-890557, 60th CA (AA), St. Sgt. Bernard O. Hopkins, 6944374, and Sgt Edward J. Perry, 6879678, both of Battery C 60th CA (AA). The undersigned after thorough investigation is convinced that the deeds are deserving of the Award recommended and were performed as described.

5. The service of Pfc Suobiron was outstanding and at all times honorable.

Godfrey R. Ames
Godfrey R. Ames, O-20671
Captain, 60th CA (AA)
commanding.

Recommended Citations

Battery C, 60th CA (AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp #1 of the Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N.E., P.I. 25

December 1, 1942

Subject: - Recommendation for Citation.

To: - CO. 60th CA (AA) (Thru CO. Btry C, 60th CA (AA))

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that Silver Stars be awarded as indicated below: -

BRONISLAW GAJDANOWICZ, 6145157
Sergeant, Battery C, 60th CA (AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., on May 6, 1942. When an intense enemy artillery barrage fell on his battery's foxhole and machine gun positions, killing one man and wounding a number of others, Sergeant GAJDANOWICZ, with complete disregard of his personal safety, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of enemy planes overhead to assist in the removal of wounded men to places of shelter and first aid. Place

of Residence - Gardner Massachusetts.

EUGENE L. UNDERWOOD, 12016351, Private,
Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at
Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I. on May 6, 1942 - - -
(citation as for Sgt Gajdanowicz above) - - -
Place of Residence - St. Louis, Missouri.

2. I have direct personal knowledge
of the facts concerning the above described
deeds.

Yancy B. Chauncy
YANCY B. CHAUNCY, O-890553
2nd Lt. 60th CA(AA)

Est Ind

Battery C, 60th CA(AA), December 2, 1942 - To CO-60th
CA(AA) (In Mil. Pris. Camp⁴, Cabanatuan, N.E., P.I.)

1. Cases thoroughly investigated; facts
found to be as described, Recommend award. Ser-
vice of both soldiers has at all times been honorable.

Godfrey R. Sims
Godfrey R. Sims O-20671
Captain, 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

Reports of Wounds received in Action.

Battery C 60th CA(AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp⁴ of the Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N.E. P.I.

December 1, 1942

Subject: - Report of EM injured in action.

~~CANCELLED NOTE AT END
SEE TO: - CO. 60th CA(AA)~~

1. Report is hereby made of hereto-
fore unrecorded injury received in action
by Sergeant Armando J Revelgia, 6904188, Bat-
tery C 60th CA(AA). Circumstances are as fol-
lows: -

On April 4, 1942, bombs dropped from
hostile planes fell in the vicinity of the pos-
ition of Battery C 60th CA(AA) on Corregidor, P.I.
The concussion from these bombs caused Sgt
Revelgia to be thrown violently against splinter
proofing around his gun, inflicting internal
injuries. Sgt Revelgia, believing he was mere-
ly "knocked out of wind" and being anxious

not to be sent to the hospital away from the fighting, did not report his injury till weeks later. After some time it became apparent that Sgt. Revelgia had been internally injured. One rib had apparently been broken and healed so as to protrude noticeably, and can still be seen.

2. The undersigned has interviewed Sgt. Revelgia and other members of the organization and believes the facts given above to be correct.

3. Previous report not submitted due to oversight. It is recommended that records be made to show Sgt. Revelgia wounded in action on April 4, 1942 and that a Purple Heart for wounds received in action be awarded to him.

4. Sgt. Revelgia's service has at all times been honorable.

Godfrey R. Ames
Godfrey R. Ames O-20671
Captain 60th CA (AA)
Commanding.

- CANCELLED -

This letter must be cancelled for the following reasons:

- (a) No witnesses to the actual incident of injury are available.
- (b) No medical testimony as to actual injuries is available.
- (c) No records exist showing medical treatment for the injury.

Sgt. Revelgia served seriously in not reporting the injury sooner prior to the surrender - I doubt he will get a Purple Heart.

GA

9

file: : 999-2-30 Bk. 2
Title: : Personal and Official Notes
Origin: : Captain Godfrey R. Ames
Dates: : 10 Nov 42 to 1 Dec 42
Authenticity: : Certified true copies of originals.
Sources: : Unknown
Extracted by: _____ Date: _____ Microfilmed: _____ Date: _____

Screened (no PAP)

X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X

ARCHIVES FILE NUMBER 999-2-30

TITLE ~~SECRET~~, PERSONAL AND OFFICIAL *Notes*

ORIGIN CAPTAIN GODFREY R. AMES

DATES 10 NOV 42 to 1 DEC 42

AUTHENTICITY CERTIFIED TRUE COPIES OF ORIGINALS

SOURCE UNKNOWN

X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X

*Personal and Official Notes
of
Captain Godfrey R. Ames*

994-2-30

Personal and Official Notes of Captain Godfrey R. Ames
CO Battery C, 60th CA (AA)
In Prisoner of War Camp #1, Cabanatuan, N. E., P.I.

November 10, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for citations.

TO : C.O., 60th CA (AA)

1. Under the provisions of A. R. 600-45 it is recommended that Silver Stars be awarded to the enlisted men cited in drafted citations below submitted. Citations were recommended for these men prior to the surrender of Corregidor but awards were not published prior thereto.

CHARLES L. GOODRICH, 19048352, Private, Battery C 60th CA (AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., May 2, 1942:- When an intense artillery barrage fell upon his antiaircraft battery's position, demolishing splinter proofs and shelters and trapping a fellow soldier beneath debris, Private GOODRICH, with complete disregard of his personal safety and in spite of direct and continuous enemy artillery fire, voluntarily left a place of shelter and hastened to the aid of the entrapped soldier. Working amidst fires in which high explosive ammunition threatened momentarily to explode, he strove to extricate his fellow soldier, giving up his efforts only after he found that the trapped man was already dead. Place of residence:- Cortez, Colorado.

ODIS J. HINSON, 18042284, Private, Battery C, 60th CA (AA), for gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., May 2, 1942: - - - (Citation same as for Pvt Goodrich above) - - - Place of Residence, Jasper, Texas.

2. I have personal knowledge of, and was an eyewitness to the above described acts of gallantry.

3. Since the performance of the above acts the services of the men cited has been entirely honorable.

/s/ Godfrey R. Ames O-20671
GODFREY R. AMES
Captain, 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

Ext. J. J. J.

Battery C 60th CA (AA)
In Prisoner of War Camp, Cabanatuan, N. E., P.I.

Nov. 10, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for citations.

TO : CO., 60th CA (AA).

1. Under the provisions of A. R. 600-45 it is recommended that the Oak Leaf Cluster to be worn with the Silver Star previously awarded be awarded as indicated in citation drafted below:-

BERNICE F. HUMPHREY, O-362485, First Lieutenant, 60th CA (AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, P.I., April 23, 1942:- During a heavy cannonade of his battery's position, First Lieutenant HUMPHREY, with entire disregard of his personal safety, voluntarily left a place of shelter and went more than 100 yds thru an area under direct and continuous shellfire to the succor of an injured soldier, thereby serving an inspiration to the entire battery. Place of Residence, Lawrence, Kansas.

(Note. Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/12/42
Awarded by Par 3, G.O. 29, PCAC.)

2. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45, it is recommended that the Silver Star be awarded as indicated in the citation drafted below:-

YANCY B. CHANCY, O-890557, Second Lieutenant, 60th CA(AA), For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, P.I., April 23, 1942: - - - - (citation as for Lt. Humphrey par. 1, above) - - - - Place of Residence, Corpus Christi, Texas.

3. The undersigned has personal knowledge of and was an eyewitness to the deeds described above. These deeds were performed under conditions of very great danger.

4. The performance of duty of these officers has at all times been honorable.

/s/ Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES O-20671
Captain 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

Essary

Battery C 60th CA(AA)
In Prisoner of War Camp #1, Cabanatuan, N. E., P. I.

Nov. 10, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendations for citation.

TO : C.O. 60th CA(AA)

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that the Oak Leaf Cluster, to be worn with the Silver Star previously awarded, be awarded as indicated below:

RICHARD W. BARTZ, 6578025, Corporal, Battery C 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., April 12, 1942. When his antiaircraft battery's position was twice bombed by high flying enemy bombers and was shelled by enemy artillery batteries, Corporal BARTZ, with complete disregard of his personal safety, left a place of shelter and participated in the removal of trapped and injured men from demolished buildings, helped extinguish fires threatening to destroy valuable government property, and worked on communications to reestablish contact with Battalion and Regimental Headquarters. During this time enemy artillery fire continued to fall in the area and there was a constant threat of aerial bombardment. Place of Residence - San Francisco, California.

(Note Silver Star already awarded by G.O., PCAC for gallantry in action 3/26/42).

2. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that the Silver Star be awarded as indicated in the citation drafted below:-

WILLIAM E. BEEMAN, R-725735, First Sergeant, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., April 12, 1942. When his antiaircraft battery's position was twice bombed by high flying enemy bombers and was continuously shelled by enemy artillery batteries, First Sergeant BEEMAN, completely disregarding his personal safety voluntarily engaged in succoring the wounded, extinguishing fires in demolished buildings and among piles of small arms ammunition, and supervised the restoration of the battery to tactical readiness to fire. During this time enemy artillery fire continued to fall in the position and there was a continual threat of aerial bombardment. Place of Residence - Bartlesville, Oklahoma.

Recommendations for citation
(Cont'd)

3. I have personal knowledge of and was an eye-witness to the above described deeds.

4. The service of both the above mentioned soldiers has at all times been honorable.

/s/ Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES O-20671
Captain, 60th CA(AA)
Commanding.

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

*Ext
L. 10/16*

Battery C, 60th CA(AA)
In Prisoner of War Camp #1, Cabanatuan, N. E., P.I.

Nov. 10, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for citation.

TO : The Adjutant General U. S. Army, Washington, D.C.
(Thru CO Btry C 60th CA(AA) and CO., 91st CA(PS).

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that the Silver Star be awarded as indicated in the citation below:

HERMAN C. BAUMANN, O-354829, Captain (Chaplain) 91st CA(PS). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I. May 6, 1942: During the final assault by enemy forces against Corregidor, the men of the antiaircraft battery at which he had just held midnight and early morning services were ordered to man infantry lines for local defense. An intense artillery barrage fell directly upon the area, causing numerous casualties. Chaplain BAUMANN, with complete disregard of his own safety left a place of shelter and continuously exposed himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of enemy dive bombers overhead while he searched the extensive wooded area through which the defense lines ran, seeking the wounded, calling stretcher bearers to places where they were needed, and calming the men in the fox holes. The intrepid acts of this officer brought early succor to the wounded and served as an inspiration to the entire battery.

2. I was an eyewitness to the above described acts of gallantry.

Yancy B. Chancy C-890557
2nd Lt. 60th CA(AA)

1st Ind.
Btry C 60th CA(AA), Cabanatuan, N. E., P.I., Nov 11, 1942
To: C.O. 91st CA (PS) (In Prisoner of War Camp) Cabanatuan,
N. E., P. I.

1. The recommendation submitted in basic letter is forwarded with pleasure and pride. Battery C 60th CA (AA) to a man concurs.

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:
Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES O-20671
Captain 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

Battery C 60th CA(AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp #1, at the Phil. Is. Cabanatuan
N. E., P. I.

December 1, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for Citation.

TO : Commanding Officer, 60th CA(AA).

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that the Silver Star be awarded as indicated in the citation drafted below.

PAUL R. CORNWALL, O-21156, Captain, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., April 12, 1942:- When his antiaircraft battery's position was twice bombed by high flying enemy bombers and was continuously shelled by enemy artillery batteries, Captain CORNWALL, completely disregarding his personal safety, voluntarily engaged in succoring the wounded, extinguishing fires in demolished buildings and among piles of small arms ammunition, and supervised the restoration of the battery to tactical readiness to fire. During this time enemy artillery fire continued to fall in the position and there was a constant threat of aerial bombardment. Place of Residence: Los Angeles, California.

2. I have personal knowledge of and was an eyewitness to the deeds described above.

3. This officer's performance of duty has at all times been honorable.

Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES, O-20671
Captain 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

Battery C 60th CA(AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp #1 of the Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N. E., P.I.

December 1, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for Citation:

TO : Commanding Officer 60th CA(AA).

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that the Oak Leaf Cluster, to be worn with the Silver Star previously awarded, be awarded as indicated below:

YANCY B. CHANCY, O-890557, Second Lieutenant, 60th CA(AA) For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., May 6, 1942. When the local defense line of foxholes and machine gun positions of his battery were subjected to an intense artillery barrage, one man being killed and a number of others wounded, Second Lieutenant CHANCY, with complete disregard of his personal safety, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire, calming the men and supervising the evacuation of the wounded. During this time hostile dive bombers and heavy bombers were overhead and there was a constant threat of aerial bombardment. This officer's coolness under fire had a calming and inspiring effect on the entire organization. Place of Residence, Corpus Christi, Texas.

(Note, Silver Star award previously recommended for act of gallantry in action on April 22, 1942.

2. The above described acts of gallantry were certified to me by Staff Sergeant Barnard O. Hopkins, Battery C, 60th CA(AA) and were verified by a number of other enlisted men of Battery C 60th CA(AA) who were interviewed by the undersigned. Staff Sergeant Hopkins was an eyewitness to certain of the acts of Lt. Chancy and has direct personal knowledge of all.

3. Careful investigation of the circumstances concerning the above described acts has convinced the undersigned that the award recommended is deserved and that the description of the deeds performed is accurate.

4. Lieutenant Chancy's performance of duty has at all times been honorable.

Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES, O-20671
Captain 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

Battery C 60th CA(AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp #1 of the Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N. E., P. I.

December 1, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for Citation.

TO : Commanding Officer 60th CA(AA)
(Thru CO. Btry C, 60th CA(AA))

1. Under the provisions of A. R. 600-45 it is recommended that Oak Leaf Clusters, to be worn with Silver Stars previously awarded, be awarded as indicated below:

WILLIAM E. BEEMAN, R-725735, First Sergeant, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942. When an intense artillery barrage fell upon the foxhole and machine gun positions of his battery, killing one man and injuring a number of others, First Sergeant BEEHAM, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of bombardment from hostile planes overhead in order to evacuate wounded and to supervise the withdrawal of men from the area under barrage. His coolness under these hazards had a calming and inspirational effect on the entire organization. Place of Residence - Bartlettville, Oklahoma.

(Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/12/42 previously recommended).

MICHAEL J. KOCEVAR, 7020087, Corporal, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942. When an intense artillery barrage fell upon the foxhole and machine gun positions of his battery, killing one man and injuring a number of others, Corporal KOCEVAR, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of bombardment from hostile planes overhead in order to assist in the evacuation of wounded to places of shelter and first aid. Place of Residence - Steelton, Pennsylvania.
(Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action, 4/12/42, par 3, G.O. #29, PCAC).

EDWIN C. CHAMBERS, 19032475, Private First Class, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942 - - - - citation as for Cpl. Kocevar above) - - - - Place of Residence, Potlatch, Idaho.
(Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/11/42, par 3 G.O. #29 PCAC).

GLOYO W. SUMROW, 18036299, Private First Class, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942 - - - - (citation as for Cpl. Kocevar above) - - - - (Place of Residence, Lubbock, Texas.
(Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/12/42, par 3, G. O. #29, PCAC).

Recommendation for citation
(Cont'd)

2. I have personal knowledge of and was an eyewitness to the acts described above.

/s/ Yancy B. Chancy
YANCY B. CHANCY
2nd Lt 60th CA(AA)

1st Ind.
Battery C 60th CA(AA) December 2, 1942 - To CO. 60th CA(AA)
In Mil. Pris. Camp #1 Cabanatuan N. E., P.I.

Approved. The services of all the above named soldiers has at all times been honorable.

/s/ Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES, O-20671
Captain, 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

Battery C 60th CA(AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp #1 of the Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N. E., P.I.

December 1, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for Citation.

TO : Commanding Officer 60th CA(AA)
(Thru CO. Btry C, 60th CA(AA))

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that Oak Leaf Clusters, to be worn with Silver Stars previously awarded, be awarded as indicated below:

WILLIAM E. BEEMAN, R-725735, First Sergeant, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942. When an intense artillery barrage fell upon the foxhole and machine gun positions of his battery, killing one man and injuring a number of others, First Sergeant BEEMAN, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of bombardment from hostile planes overhead in order to evacuate wounded and to supervise the withdrawal of men from the area under barrage. His coolness under these hazards had a calming and inspirational effect on the entire organization. Place of Residence - Bartlettville, Oklahoma.

(Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/12/42 previously recommended).

MICHAEL J. KOCEVAR, 7020087, Corporal, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942. When an intense artillery barrage fell upon the foxhole and machine gun positions of his battery, killing one man and injuring a number of others, Corporal KOCEVAR, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of bombardment from hostile planes overhead in order to assist in the evacuation of wounded to places of shelter and first aid. Place of Residence - Steelton, Pennsylvania. (Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action, 4/12/42, par 3, G.O. #29, PCAC).

EDWIN C. CHAMBERS, 19032475, Private First Class, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., May 6, 1942 - - - - citation as for Cpl. Kocevar above) - - - - Place of Residence, Potlatch, Idaho. (Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/11/42, par 3 G.O. #29 PCAC).

GLOYO W. SUMROW, 18036299, Private First Class, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942 - - - - (citation as for Cpl. Kocevar above) - - - - (Place of Residence, Lubbock, Texas. (Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/12/42, par 3, G.O. # 29, PCAC).

Recommendation for citation
(Cont'd)

2. I have personal knowledge of and was an eyewitness to the acts described above.

/s/ Yancy B. Chancy
YANCY B. CHANCY
2nd Lt 60th CA(AA)

1st Ind.
Battery C 60th CA(AA) December 2, 1942 - To CO. 60th CA(AA)
In Mil. Pris. Camp #1 Cabanatuan N. E., P. I.

Approved. The services of all the above named soldiers has at all times been honorable.

/s/ Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES, O-20671
Captain, 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

ent

Battery C, 60th CA(AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp #1 of the Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N. E., P. I.

December 1, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for Citation.

TO : Adjutant General, U. S. Army, Washington, D.C.

1. During the final assault of Corregidor by Japanese forces an incident of gallantry occurred which is reported below with recommendation for suitable award.

2. A Philippine Scout soldier, Private First Class Suobiron, who was prior to the war a member of Company B, 12th Med Reg't (PS) at Fort Wm McKinley, P. I., was attached to Battery C 60th CA(AA) as chief of a first aid station established within that organization's battle position on Corregidor. He was attached during the month of April, 1942, after the fall of Bataan. No other identification is available to the undersigned.

3. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that a Silver Star be awarded as indicated below:

SUOBIRON, (ASN?), Private First Class, Company B, 12th Med. Regiment (PS). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942. When the positions of the antiaircraft battery at which his first aid station was established was subjected to an intense enemy artillery barrage, causing numerous casualties, Private First Class SUOBIRON, with complete disregard of his personal safety, left a place of shelter and, repeatedly exposing himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of hostile aircraft overhead, applied first aid, and assisted in the evacuation of the seriously wounded to the places where further treatment could be obtained. By his intrepid acts this Filipino soldier brought early succor to the wounded American soldiers and provided an inspiring example of courage for the entire organization.
Place of Residence _____ ?

4. The facts of this case were certified to me by eyewitnesses. These include 2nd Lt. Yancy B. Chancy O-890557, 60th CA(AA). 1st Sgt Bernard O. Hopkins, 6944374, and Sgt Edward J. Perry, 6879678, both of Battery C 60th CA(AA). The undersigned after thorough investigation is convinced that the deeds are deserving of the award recommended and were performed as described.

5. The service of Pfc Suobiron was outstanding and at all times honorable

/s/ Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES, O-20671
Captain, 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY;
Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain, WAC

Battery C, 60th CA(AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp #1 of t. Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N. E., P. I.

December 1, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for Citation.

TO : CO 60th CA(AA) (Thru C.O. Btry C. 60th CA(AA)).

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that Silver Stars be awarded as indicated below:

BRONISLAW GAJDANOWICZ, 6145157, Sergeant, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., on May 6, 1942. When an intense enemy artillery barrage fell on his battery's foxhole and machine gun positions, killing one man and wounding a number of others, Sergeant GAJDANOWICZ, with complete disregard of his personal safety, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of enemy planes overhead to assist in the removal of wounded men to places of shelter and first aid. Place of Residence - Gardener, Massachusetts.

EUGENE L. UNDERWOOD, 17016351, Private, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I. on May 6, 1942 - - - - (citation as for Sgt Gajdanowicz above)
- - - - Place of Residence - St. Louis, Missouri.

2. I have direct personal knowledge of the facts concerning the above described deeds.

/s/ Yancy B. Chancy
YANCY B. CHANCY, O-890557
2nd Lt. 60th CA(AA)

1st Ind.
Battery C, 60th CA(AA), December 2, 1942 - To: CO 60th CA(AA)
(In Mil. Pris. Camp #1, Cabanatuan, N.E., P. I.)

1. Cases thoroughly investigated; facts found to be as described, Recommend award. Service of both soldiers has at all times been honorable.

/s/ Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES O-20671
Captain, 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.



Personal and Official Notes of Captain Godfrey R. Ames
CO Battery C, 60th CA (AA)
In Prisoner of War Camp #1, Cabanatuan, N. E., P.I.

November 10, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for citations.

TO : C.O., 60th CA (AA)

1. Under the provisions of A. R. 600-45 it is recommended that Silver Stars be awarded to the enlisted men cited in drafted citations below submitted. Citations were recommended for these men prior to the surrender of Corregidor but awards were not published prior thereto.

CHARLES L. GOODRICH, 19048352, Private, Battery C 60th CA (AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., May 2, 1942:- When an intense artillery barrage fell upon his antiaircraft battery's position, demolishing splinter proofs and shelters and trapping a fellow soldier beneath debris, Private GOODRICH, with complete disregard of his personal safety and in spite of direct and continuous enemy artillery fire, voluntarily left a place of shelter and hastened to the aid of the entrapped soldier. Working amidst fires in which high explosive ammunition threatened momentarily to explode, he strove to extricate his fellow soldier, giving up his efforts only after he found that the trapped man was already dead. Place of residence:- Cortez, Colorado.

ODIS J. HINSON, 18042284, Private, Battery C, 60th CA (AA), for gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., May 2, 1942: - - - (Citation same as for Pvt Goodrich above) - - - Place of Residence, Jasper, Texas.

2. I have personal knowledge of, and was an eyewitness to the above described acts of gallantry.

3. Since the performance of the above acts the services of the men cited has been entirely honorable.

/s/ Godfrey R. Ames O-2067
GODFREY R. AMES
Captain, 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

Battery C 60th CA (AA)
In Prisoner of War Camp, Cabanatuan, N. E., P.I.

Nov. 10, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for citations.

TO : CO., 60th CA (AA).

1. Under the provisions of A. R. 600-45 it is recommended that the Oak Leaf Cluster to be worn with the Silver Star previously awarded be awarded as indicated in citation drafted below:-

BERNICE F. HUMPHREY, O-362485, First Lieutenant, 60th CA (AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, P.I., April 23, 1942:- During a heavy cannonade of his battery's position, First Lieutenant HUMPHREY, with entire disregard of his personal safety, voluntarily left a place of shelter and went more than 100 yds thru an area under direct and continuous shellfire to the succor of an injured soldier, thereby serving an inspiration to the entire battery. Place of Residence, Lawrence, Kansas.

(Note. Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/12/42
Awarded by Par 3, G.O. 29, PCAO.)

2. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45, it is recommended that the Silver Star be awarded as indicated in the citation drafted below:-

YANCY B. CHANCY, O-890557, Second Lieutenant, 60th CA(AA), For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, P.I., April 23, 1942: - - - - (citation as for Lt. Humphrey par. 1, above) - - - - Place of Residence, Corpus Christi, Texas.

3. The undersigned has personal knowledge of and was an eyewitness to the deeds described above. These deeds were performed under conditions of very great danger.

4. The performance of duty of these officers has at all times been honorable.

/s/ Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES O-20671
Captain 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

Battery C 60th CA(AA)
In Prisoner of War Camp #1, Cabanatuan, N. E., P. I.

Nov. 10, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendations for citation.

TO : C.O. 60th CA(AA)

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that the Oak Leaf Cluster, to be worn with the Silver Star previously awarded, be awarded as indicated below:

RICHARD W. BARTZ, 6578025, Corporal, Battery C 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., April 12, 1942. When his antiaircraft battery's position was twice bombed by high flying enemy bombers and was shelled by enemy artillery batteries, Corporal BARTZ, with complete disregard of his personal safety, left a place of shelter and participated in the removal of trapped and injured men from demolished buildings, helped extinguish fires threatening to destroy valuable government property, and worked on communications to reestablish contact with Battalion and Regimental Headquarters. During this time enemy artillery fire continued to fall in the area and there was a constant threat of aerial bombardment. Place of Residence - San Francisco, California.

(Note Silver Star already awarded by G.O., PCAG for gallantry in action 3/26/42).

2. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that the Silver Star be awarded as indicated in the citation drafted below:-

WILLIAM E. BEEMAN, R-725735, First Sergeant, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., April 12, 1942. When his antiaircraft battery's position was twice bombed by high flying enemy bombers and was continuously shelled by enemy artillery batteries, First Sergeant BEEMAN, completely disregarding his personal safety voluntarily engaged in succoring the wounded, extinguishing fires in demolished buildings and among piles of small arms ammunition, and supervised the restoration of the battery to tactical readiness to fire. During this time enemy artillery fire continued to fall in the position and there was a continual threat of aerial bombardment. Place of Residence - Bartlesville, Oklahoma.

Recommendations for citation
(Cont'd)

3. I have personal knowledge of and was an eye-witness to the above described deeds.

4. The service of both the above mentioned soldiers has at all times been honorable.

/s/ Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES O-20671
Captain, 60th CA(AA)
Commanding.

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

Ruth H. Essary

RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

Battery C, 60th CA(AA)
In Prisoner of War Camp #1, Cabanatuan, N. E., P.I.

Nov. 10, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for citation.

TO : The Adjutant General U. S. Army, Washington, D.C.
(Thru CO Btry C 60th CA(AA) and CO., 91st CA(PS).

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that the Silver Star be awarded as indicated in the citation below:

HERMAN C. BAUMANN, O-354829, Captain (Chaplain) 91st CA(PS). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I. May 6, 1942: During the final assault by enemy forces against Corregidor, the men of the antiaircraft battery at which he had just held midnight and early morning services were ordered to man infantry lines for local defense. An intense artillery barrage fell directly upon the area, causing numerous casualties. Chaplain BAUMANN, with complete disregard of his own safety left a place of shelter and continuously exposed himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of enemy dive bombers overhead while he searched the extensive wooded area through which the defense lines ran, seeking the wounded, calling stretcher bearers to places where they were needed, and calming the men in the fox holes. The intrepid acts of this officer brought early succor to the wounded and served as an inspiration to the entire battery.

2. I was an eyewitness to the above described acts of gallantry.

Yancy B. Chaney C-890557
2nd Lt. 60th CA(AA)

1st Ind.

Btry C 60th CA(AA), Cabanatuan, N. E., P.I., Nov 11, 1942
To: C.O. 91st CA (PS) (In Prisoner of War Camp) Cabanatuan,
N. E., P. I.

1. The recommendation submitted in basic letter is forwarded with pleasure and pride. Battery C 60th CA (AA) to a man concurs.

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAG

Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES O-29671
Captain 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

Battery C 60th CA(AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp #1, at the Phil. Is. Cabanatuan
N. E., P. I.

December 1, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for Citation.

TO : Commanding Officer, 60th CA(AA).

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that the Silver Star be awarded as indicated in the citation drafted below.

PAUL R. CORNWALL, O-21156, Captain, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., April 12, 1942:- When his antiaircraft battery's position was twice bombed by high flying enemy bombers and was continuously shelled by enemy artillery batteries, Captain CORNWALL, completely disregarding his personal safety, voluntarily engaged in succoring the wounded, extinguishing fires in demolished buildings and among piles of small arms ammunition, and supervised the restoration of the battery to tactical readiness to fire. During this time enemy artillery fire continued to fall in the position and there was a constant threat of aerial bombardment. Place of Residence: Los Angeles, California.

2. I have personal knowledge of and was an eyewitness to the deeds described above.

3. This officer's performance of duty has at all times been honorable.

Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES, O-20671
Captain 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

Battery C 60th CA(AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp #1 of the Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N. E., P.I.

December 1, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for Citation:

TO : Commanding Officer 60th CA(AA).

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that the Oak Leaf Cluster, to be worn with the Silver Star previously awarded, be awarded as indicated below:

YANCY B. CHANCY, O-890557, Second Lieutenant, 60th CA(AA) For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., May 6, 1942. When the local defense line of foxholes and machine gun positions of his battery were subjected to an intense artillery barrage, one man being killed and a number of others wounded, Second Lieutenant CHANCY, with complete disregard of his personal safety, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire, calming the men and supervising the evacuation of the wounded. During this time hostile dive bombers and heavy bombers were overhead and there was a constant threat of aerial bombardment. This officer's coolness under fire had a calming and inspiring effect on the entire organization. Place of Residence, Corpus Christi, Texas.

(Note, Silver Star award previously recommended for act of gallantry in action on April 22, 1942.

2. The above described acts of gallantry were certified to me by Staff Sergeant Barnard O. Hopkins, Battery C, 60th CA(AA) and were verified by a number of other enlisted men of Battery C 60th CA(AA) who were interviewed by the undersigned. Staff Sergeant Hopkins was an eyewitness to certain of the acts of Lt. Chaney and has direct personal knowledge of all.

3. Careful investigation of the circumstances concerning the above described acts has convinced the undersigned that the award recommended is deserved and that the description of the deeds performed is accurate.

4. Lieutenant Chaney's performance of duty has at all times been honorable.

Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES, O-20671
Captain 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAG

Battery C 60th CA(AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp #1 of the Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N. E., P. I.

December 1, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for Citation.

TO : Commanding Officer 60th CA(AA)
(Thru CO. Btry C, 60th CA(AA))

1. Under the provisions of A. R. 600-45 it is recommended that Oak Leaf Clusters, to be worn with Silver Stars previously awarded, be awarded as indicated below:

WILLIAM E. BEEMAN, R-725735, First Sergeant, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942. When an intense artillery barrage fell upon the foxhole and machine gun positions of his battery, killing one man and injuring a number of others, First Sergeant BEEHAM, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of bombardment from hostile planes overhead in order to evacuate wounded and to supervise the withdrawal of men from the area under barrage. His coolness under these hazards had a calming and inspirational effect on the entire organization. Place of Residence - Bartlettville, Oklahoma.

(Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/12/42 previously recommended).

MICHAEL J. KOCEVAR, 7020087, Corporal, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942. When an intense artillery barrage fell upon the foxhole and machine gun positions of his battery, killing one man and injuring a number of others, Corporal KOCEVAR, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of bombardment from hostile planes overhead in order to assist in the evacuation of wounded to places of shelter and first aid. Place of Residence - Steelton, Pennsylvania.
(Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action, 4/12/42, par 3, G.O. #29, PCAC).

EDWIN C. CHAMBERS, 19032475, Private First Class, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942 - - - - citation as for Cpl. Kocsevar above) - - - - Place of Residence, Potlatch, Idaho.
(Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/11/42, par 3 G.O. #29 PCAC).

GLOYO W. SUMROW, 18036299, Private First Class, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942 - - - - (citation as for Cpl. Kocsevar above) - - - - (Place of Residence, Lubbock, Texas.
(Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/12/42, par 3, G. O. #29, PCAC).

Recommendation for citation
(Cont'd)

2. I have personal knowledge of and was an eyewitness to the acts described above.

/s/ Yancy B. Chancy
YANCY B. CHANCY
2nd Lt 60th CA(AA)

1st Ind.

Battery C 60th CA(AA) December 2, 1942 - To CO. 60th CA(AA)
In Mil. Pris. Camp #1 Cabanatuan N. E., P.I.

Approved. The services of all the above named soldiers has at all times been honorable.

/s/ Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES, O-20671
Captain, 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

Battery C 60th CA(AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp #1 of the Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N. E., P.I.

December 1, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for Citation.

TO : Commanding Officer 60th CA(AA)
(Thru CO. Btry C, 60th CA(AA))

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that Oak Leaf Clusters, to be worn with Silver Stars previously awarded, be awarded as indicated below:

WILLIAM E. BEEMAN, R-725735, First Sergeant, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942. When an intense artillery barrage fell upon the foxhole and machine gun positions of his battery, killing one man and injuring a number of others, First Sergeant BEEMAN, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of bombardment from hostile planes overhead in order to evacuate wounded and to supervise the withdrawal of men from the area under barrage. His coolness under these hazards had a calming and inspirational effect on the entire organization. Place of Residence - Bartlettville, Oklahoma.

(Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/12/42 previously recommended).

MICHAEL J. KOCEVAR, 7020087, Corporal, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942. When an intense artillery barrage fell upon the foxhole and machine gun positions of his battery, killing one man and injuring a number of others, Corporal KOCEVAR, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of bombardment from hostile planes overhead in order to assist in the evacuation of wounded to places of shelter and first aid. Place of Residence - Steelton, Pennsylvania. (Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action, 4/12/42, par 3, G.O. #29, PCAC).

EDWIN C. CHAMBERS, 19032475, Private First Class, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P.I., May 6, 1942 - - - - citation as for Cpl. Kocevar above) - - - - Place of Residence, Potlatch, Idaho. (Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/11/42, par 3 G.O. #29 PCAC).

GLOYO W. SUMROW, 18036299, Private First Class, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942 - - - - (citation as for Cpl. Kocevar above) - - - - (Place of Residence, Lubbock, Texas. (Note, Silver Star for gallantry in action 4/12/42, par 3, G.O. # 29, PCAC).

Recommendation for citation
(Cont'd)

2. I have personal knowledge of and was an eyewitness to the acts described above.

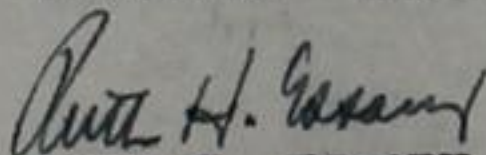
/s/ Yancy B. Chancy
YANCY B. CHANCY
2nd Lt 60th CA(AA)

1st Ind.
Battery C 60th CA(AA) December 2, 1942 - To CO. 60th CA(AA)
In Mil. Pris. Camp #1 Cabanatuan N. E., P. I.

Approved. The services of all the above named soldiers has at all times been honorable.

/s/ Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES, O-20671
Captain, 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:


RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

Battery C, 60th CA(AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp #1 of the Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N. E., P. I.

December 1, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for Citation.

TO : Adjutant General, U. S. Army, Washington, D.C.

1. During the final assault of Corregidor by Japanese forces an incident of gallantry occurred which is reported below with recommendation for suitable award.

2. A Philippine Scout soldier, Private First Class Suobiron, who was prior to the war a member of Company B, 12th Med Reg't (PS) at Fort Wm McKinley, P. I., was attached to Battery C 60th CA(AA) as chief of a first aid station established within that organization's battle position on Corregidor. He was attached during the month of April, 1942, after the fall of Bataan. No other identification is available to the undersigned.

3. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that a Silver Star be awarded as indicated below:

SUOBIRON, (ASN?), Private First Class, Company B, 12th Med. Regiment (PS). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., May 6, 1942. When the positions of the antiaircraft battery at which his first aid station was established was subjected to an intense enemy artillery barrage, causing numerous casualties, Private First Class SUOBIRON, with complete disregard of his personal safety, left a place of shelter and, repeatedly exposing himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of hostile aircraft overhead, applied first aid, and assisted in the evacuation of the seriously wounded to the places where further treatment could be obtained. By his intrepid acts this Filipino soldier brought early succor to the wounded American soldiers and provided an inspiring example of courage for the entire organization.
Place of Residence _____?

4. The facts of this case were certified to me by eyewitnesses. These include 2nd Lt. Yancy B. Chancy O-890557, 60th CA(AA). 1st Sgt Bernard O. Hopkins, 6944374, and Sgt Edward J. Perry, 6879678, both of Battery C 60th CA(AA). The undersigned after thorough investigation is convinced that the deeds are deserving of the award recommended and were performed as described.

5. The service of Pfc Suobiron was outstanding and at all times honorable

/s/ Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES, O-20671
Captain, 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:
Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain, WAO

Battery C, 60th CA(AA)
In Military Prisoners Camp #1 of the Phil. Is.
Cabanatuan, N. E., P. I.

December 1, 1942

SUBJECT: Recommendation for Citation.

TO : CO 60th CA(AA) (Thru G.O. Btry C. 60th CA(AA)).

1. Under the provisions of A.R. 600-45 it is recommended that Silver Stars be awarded as indicated below:

BRONISLAW GAJDANOWICZ, 6145157, Sergeant, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I., on May 6, 1942. When an intense enemy artillery barrage fell on his battery's foxhole and machine gun positions, killing one man and wounding a number of others, Sergeant GAJDANOWICZ, with complete disregard of his personal safety, repeatedly exposed himself to the artillery fire and to the threat of enemy planes overhead to assist in the removal of wounded men to places of shelter and first aid. Place of Residence - Gardener, Massachusetts.

EUGENE L. UNDERWOOD, 17016351, Private, Battery C, 60th CA(AA). For gallantry in action at Fort Mills, Corregidor, P. I. on May 6, 1942 - - - - (citation as for Sgt Gajdanowicz above)
- - - - Place of Residence - St. Louis, Missouri.

2. I have direct personal knowledge of the facts concerning the above described deeds.

/s/ Yancy B. Chaney
YANCY B. CHANCY, O-890557
2nd Lt. 60th CA(AA)

1st Ind.

Battery C, 60th CA(AA), December 2, 1942 - To: CO 60th CA(AA)
(In Mil. Pris. Camp #1, Cabanatuan, N.E., P. I.)

1. Cases thoroughly investigated; facts found to be as described, Recommend award. Service of both soldiers has at all times been honorable.

/s/ Godfrey R. Ames
GODFREY R. AMES O-20671
Captain, 60th CA(AA)
Commanding

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

Ruth H. Essary
RUTH H. ESSARY
Captain WAC

AG-KI Form 91 (July 1945)

File: 999-2-30 book 4

Title: Diary

Origin: Captain Godfrey R. Ames (60th CA)

Dates: ----- Classification: None

Authenticity: Photostat of original

Source: Cabanatuan POW Camp

Extracted by _____ Date _____ Microfilmed _____ Date _____

999-
Boo

Extracted by
LC Moeasimo
& Maney

SCREENED (NO PA P)

Personal Notes of Captain G.R. Ames, U.S.A.

24 B. 7. 2

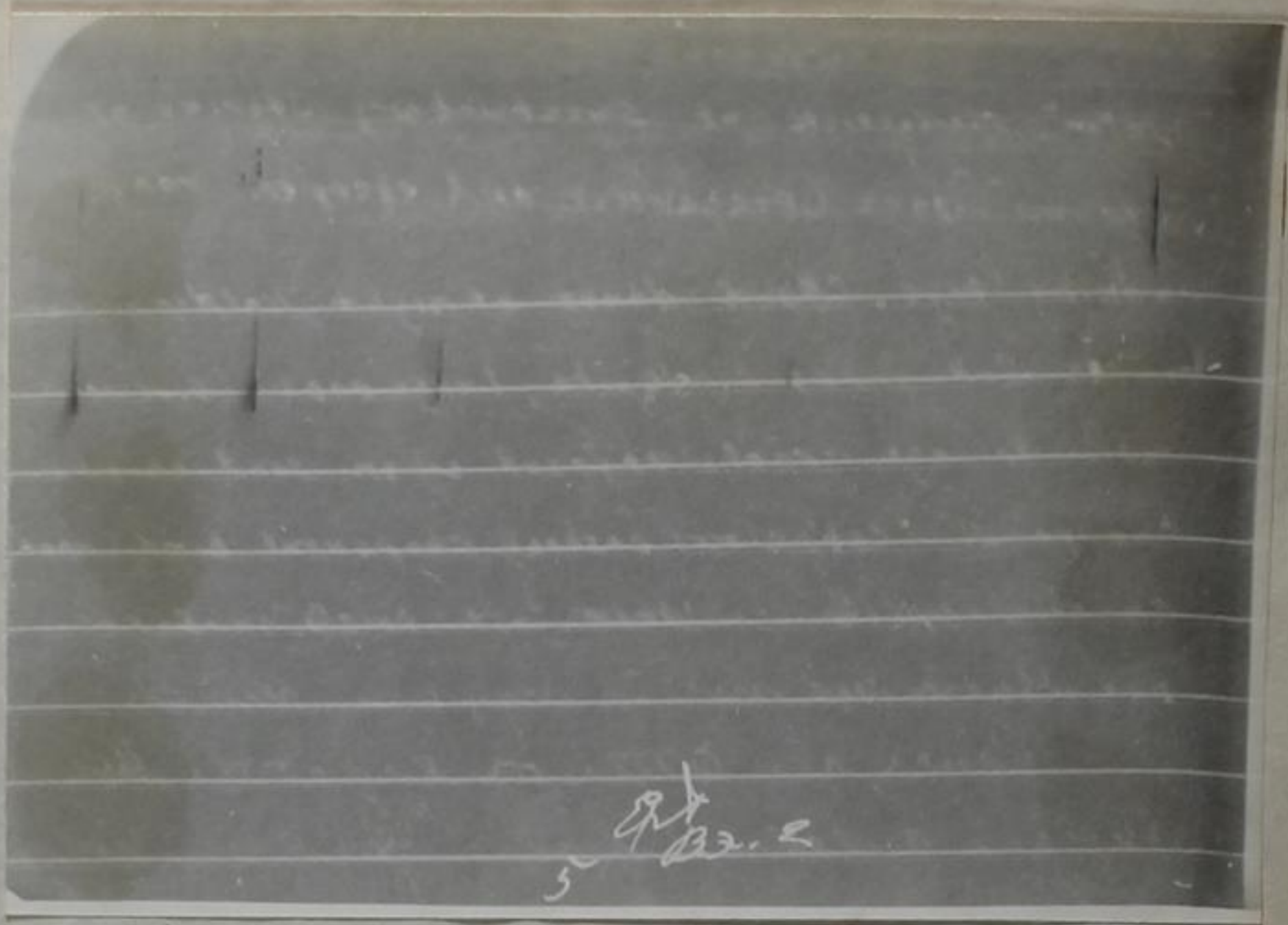
Extracted
LC Manning

3 20 B. J. L.

Texas

"Doctor" McKissick at Sweetwater; stories of
"Javalina" Hogs (peccaries) and escaped range
running pigs. Sand dunes at night, holding heat
on leeward side. Mesquite, large roots (firewood)
small foliage - roots exposed when sand shifts.
Chapparal (cat's claw) bushes, chaparral bird (wood
runner - speedy, water just below surface
between dunes.

4 20 B. J. L.



Answers

1. The meat products salesman, when asked "What do you have today?" answered:-
Lamb, lamb, chicken, ham,
Turkey, geese lard & grease
Ox tail, squab & quail
Beef, guts cold cuts
Bacon veal bone meal
all the pig except the squeal

The Hebrew Tailor says! - "Good Goods!
Guaranteed not to rip, run, slip, slide,
Ravel, sag, tatter, or bag at the knees

2. Reply to a damned fool - "You know, you
6. 2. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.

remind me of home - I'm from Missouri
where we raise mules, and every time I
hear a jackass bray I get homesick.
4. As hard as a who's heart.
5. As nervous as a pregnant nun.
6. As hot as a who's dream.
7. As hot as the south side of Hell.

7 E.L. B.F.C.

The mail Bag

Among the letters received via Red Cross in this
camp are many causing, hilarity, sorrow, concern
and many other equally unexpected emotions: -

1. One nephew writes, "Shoot me a dog, Uncle
Ben" and it got by.
2. One wife says she is CO. of a WHSC Com-
pany, and complains of weekend O.D. tours.
3. One man heard that his brother,
two sisters and even his mother - the
entire family - had been married (his

7 E.L. B.F.C.

another a second time). And he didn't know
any of the people they had married. He
didn't like it.

4. One person who received four letters
opened the first to find his brother had
married his fiancée; The second told
him that his sister and younger brother
had been killed in an automobile accident.
The third told him that his mother had
quickly followed his father into
the old age home. He hasn't yet

9 EXP. B. 7. P.

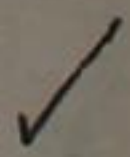
opened the fourth letter.

5. One man from Texas received a letter
from his fiancée in college telling him
all about the dances, parties, bus-rides
in the new bus "with doors front and back",
etc. He is, of course, just overjoyed.

6. One letter from a sailor on the USS
New York reads here telling the addressee
that "we will be by to pick you up soon."

7. Another letter said, "the person who
reads this letter had better be good to

10 EXP. B. 7. P.



you, if he knows what's good for him.
8. One officer; married, and with aged
parents about whose health he worries,
received no letter (yet) from his loved
ones but did get one from a girl he
knew casually in high school and
whom he hasn't seen or heard of for over
Ten years.

9. Another prisoner arrived a few days
some time ago telling that his fiancée he
married in the States when she heard he
was a prisoner of war - she wouldn't write.
The second letter told him that his ex-
fiancée's husband had been drafted
soon after the wedding, sent to North
Africa and captured - now a prisoner
of war there -.

The rearing of these letters has been
stopped up by the addition of four new
(Japanese) interrogators making a staff of
five on the job. The four new ones are
an experiment and hope for cool heads. They

12 Oct B. 3. 8

use a Japanese to English Dictionary and
 a pair of scissors. All slant, etc not
 in the dictionary is cut out. Letters
 now look like baby's cutouts.
 Packages - Among Red Cross packages received are some
 Tales - Major C received a undivided woman underwear box
 containing ^{intimate} feminine equipment - panties, bras, tampons, etc.
 Major N is "mad with" his wife for sending him Red Cross tailor
 made parcel for which she merely mailed in the cost avoiding trouble
 of making up a personally purchased & packed assortment.
 One ~~soldier~~ ^{soldier} received a tiny parcel - A prayerbook and 3 sets of dice
 13 ~~ETA~~ ^{ETA} 13.3.2.

March To O'DONNELL

Since ^{13th} April 8 ~~arrived~~ trying to take chow to Emil Blawie - Impossible - only one
 truck, road blocked; 3-4 am back to CP (what?) just rest at Little Bayan. Emil Blawie attempting
 to form a line to cover withdrawal of shattered and worn Trail 20 west at base. Today 10
 of surrender in am. Road utterly clogged with everything. An army on the run, it's one historical
 event a dodge crawling - file say I don't know, Joe. It had finally happened - what to
 do, go to Corcoran - CP said, "stay here".
 April 9 (No Survey except in self defense order - continuing) Top Tanks to little Bayan and
 past it - firing. Saw tanks up. No sign of CP until evening, then a big Japanese
 dropped to assist with Filipinos in forward outcome on. Pistol in hand, aimed at
 ground - ~~attitude~~ ^{attitude} Col. Bonach's stomach - ~~aimed~~ ^{aimed} a ~~later~~ ^{later} ~~order~~ ^{order} ~~at~~ ^{at} ~~emerged~~ ^{emerged}
 14 ~~ETA~~ ^{ETA} 13.3.2.

... .. Saw no more dips till next day, nothing but straight up.
The fall is more plants up. Many dips about, looking terrible. Cal is down & Cal
there went down road to do something about looking - looking for the 1000.
Finally found dip Cal who established a guard about 1000. It is on the
the Cal sent in a box full of watches also. ^{watches are not distributed} on way to the road.
because owners not known. Shows watches. Shows showed weapons corridor to
for chemical water (class C tubes). Couple of hidden bags. Priest inflator of
for low consequently - decision to establish small camp as reserves but adjacent
to CP camp - where we had all by there and moved away towards CP
... .. but bullet to the camp on 11th or 12th (still nothing!) in a car. Cal spoke to
... .. it will be returned - sleep reported for day - Melvin will show us.
15 Oct B. J. E.

Not allowed out of area except for chem trips. Got permission to make
foraging trips - everyone 'Kinked in' - about 2 biscuits, 1000 class C twice daily.
Each man issued 4 rations, 2 day ration as reserve. Little bit of rice & sugar.
Best show in months! In hog heaven! This made it possible for all but 2 to
make a haul (out at about 100). About 50 Filipinos (Scouts etc) there. More
struggles come in. Days spent working and recuperating and preparing
for being taken out. Unable to find out direction from N. 1.
16th Taken out - just before noon told to be ready at 12:30. 1000, 1
remained car & Om parking car available. All excess baggage on vehicles
some personal. Transportation to Luzon for those few where we picked
them up. First contact to Cebu at 9 pm. High of evolution among
10 Oct B. J. E.

Nips allowed into town, got water, taken just outside town, stopped at
the artillery firing on Corregidor, whose artillery had for some days
been firing on Betan. We were concerned for our safety. We
moved on without guards of our own. Nips dropped behind, went
to houses. Road strewn with litter - paper, clothing, equipment, tank
tracks, half tracks - most discarded by presence in previous
battles. The way for miles. A few dead bodies - many of them back from
the road. Nips not particularly brutal yet. Part of column was
Filipino - all treated fairly well up to Lamon. Met there by Nip troops
who bedded all down near office of Exper. Sta. near river. Conduct with
Transp. made - cooking enabled for breakfast 19th. Incidents - After
17 at B. 3. 7.

dark, everyone trying to sleep - Nips about looting. Nip NCO with tent
in command. Chevoneith had studied Rules of War. - Noted that Nips were
not adhering - Chem called frequently "Col Wilson they're at it again!"
NCO had Col & Geesecke sleep in tent, gave them tea. Weakness of
American character noted. Malingers trying to get ride. Col Douglas
arty Ed, II Corps Army off. made a speech - Dressed 'em down - "Men
and better - Americans - No chiseling or malingering." Talk nipped
malingering in bud. White haired man in poor health. Walked
at head of column - courageous and a leader. When pulling out,
attempted to police area, found 2 hand grenades - picked 'em up and
hattered - Col. Wilson, "what do we do with these?" Nips saw and
18 at B. 3. 8.

heard. After search, ready to go - Trucks up road on fire. Nips shouting, wanted - finally figured they wanted us to lie down. Then ammunition started to explode. 1 hour of this. More heat treatment for exhausted, barely no one injured, although pieces flew all over us. Nips lay down too - in ditches. House near truck shattered, trees battered.

Afterwards on road again - brutality begins. Col Moore gets walking stick - Nip grabs it and beats him with it. To Balanga, one stop only, - here blankets taken. Nearly dark when we get there. Water pipe near road - ^{short of town} man tried to get water, Nips shot at them - missed. ^{Col Wilson wondered who shooting at what? talked: "Nip shooting at him."} Balanga destroyed. Told field just south of
21 ~~at~~ B3. r. c.

center of town. Some Americans and Filipinos there already. Allowed to lie down & sleep. Stayed there ~~three~~ night at 19-20, 20-21. Fed 1 meal (small) of cooked rice. Issued a little raw rice. Plenty of water. Details organized for burying dead - many dying. Nips circulated among Filipinos, telling them to get up - kicked them up. Those who couldn't rise were carried off and buried - dead or alive - if they were alive and resisted - hit with shovel or bayonet. No latrines. During 20th truckload of Nips arrived - looted all containers they could find - some saved theirs by hiding them. This caused tremendous hardship then and later.

Left 21st - few left behind. Fate of those who couldn't make it
23 ~~at~~ B3. r. c.

Get
at
Maccainy

... probably ... Rapid march practically no rest - camp
to a private house. Stayed there 21-22, 22-23. These halts were good
spots. Not looted particularly here. In Mango grove plenty of
water. - 23rd to Orani arrived about 4 pm - into ...
east of main road $\frac{1}{2}$ block 105ft. sq. No latrines. Many had been
in there before. Human excreta all over place. - Over 10000 - No place
to rest. Very hard to get water - details allowed ^{T. small well nearby} ...
...
Always Filipinos made to lead Americans in march order. ^{slot.}
...
at some Americans also slot. First peddlers - sometimes enabled to buy
when at guard and training of Filipinos - eggs; many taken bananas.
23 - Ept B. 7. E. C.

Nips would chase Filipinos away with rifle fire. Many got nothing
at all. 4 - pm Luzon. Always - marched in hottest part of day.
"Tin" Warchawa - east of road by railroad spur. Americans
crammed in, permitted out only to get water - by delegates Filipinos had
a terrible time getting water. About dark, Ray came in, said "alacup" "are
coming?" All of Filipinos squeezed in. Thousands! long ropes around
ribs, Taps on each chest pulled 'em in. Nearly everyone stood up. No one
slept, No venting. Sweet, babble of voices - food belched in mouth.
Babble of voices, peevish noise. Midnight rain and breeze cooled but did
not save many lives. Daylight doors opened, everyone ordered out. Many
+ dead bodies lying on floor - suffocation, ^{with} ...
24 Ept B. 3. E.

Got a bit of rice. Filipinos practically nothing - Marched out since
25th - Four or Five Filipino stragglers shot beside road. Many
Filipinos escaped, some caught, shot. To San Fernando. Men named
H. Gordon, rheumatic, exhausted, dove (knowing) from bridge approach
into rice paddy - apparently suicide. Later arrived in camp. Said he
lay there for awhile, turned to see Japs watching, asked to be shot (there)
slapping chest. Japs consulted, walked at. Went into culvert, Filipinos there.
That afternoon Jap came, found them, took his shoes, left. At night
went off road to Filipino's chack, was given carabao ride into hills
several days shuttling around, to a miners camp, thence to hiding elsewhere
where he hid out a year or more. Another incident - Few Km from
San F. Several officers just about to collapse - Col Steele, Lt. Hunsicker,
25 Sept B. J. P.

Several others: Able to persuade Japs to allow 5 to be put into caleras
and ride into San F. saving their lives. Col Steele especially. He had said
he was "through!" San Fernando, to school house (some others to
pottery yard). Americans to one part of compound, Filipinos to west.
Medics help sick segregated by Americans (and permitted by Japs) All
dysentery sufferers (acute) put into warehouse. Am. and Phil. March
was complete. Fed rice, salt 3 times daily, little fruit
got in. Much looting - by Filipinos too - first time Japs looting
Filipinos encountered - all remaining property stolen. PC officers
clubbed Americans. Feeling against Filipinos aroused. March instanced
Greene & Drayner at rear of column helping abandoned, going out
26 Sept B. J. P.

water. Cal Wilson told the two to move up column and
let someone else help. "G. & D" were about exhausted. Poured
flaming pump, Japs backlined at water and G. and said "Water".
G. & D. left column and went to pipe. As G. started to fill
canteen, he was hit on head. Loaded up, Japs who had backlined
had hidden clubs which they some put on us. Danmyer dodged
blows and got away to column. Giecoke got a sick on head before
he got back.

At San F. 25, all at 26th, plenty of water. Exposed like boys in a
pen in middle of town, latrines - Garage grease pit, ditches and
a recently dug hole. Right next to fence 25 yds from street on
27 Q.A.B. 3.E.

Which Filipinos passed -

27th Hooiel Kure! Four Men! Breathless leave taking.
Clubs wielded by Japs and Filipinos, much left behind. Terrible
confusion and rush - To RR. Sta. Fort. Train. Supposed to be 80+
in a car - actually more - (Cars 30 ft, or less, long 5-6 ft wide)
In spite of crash it beat hell out of walking. To Capes, Filipinos
threw in quite a bit of food, were damned nice - every stop - food
water, fruit, candy - They crowded around cars. Men next to door
got most, but quite a bit of fair play too. Unloaded at Capes. Phil.
Red Cross tried to help, Japs prevented most of help reaching
prisoners. Some other groups apparently did get food, tea here.
27 Q.A.B. 3.E.

We got plenty of water. Forward and marched to O'Donnell. Exhaustion great, but nearly everyone made it. Those Americans taken to right, Americans to left. Division produced great relief among Americans. Japs beat them more, were unmerciful. They had preceded us on march and had straggled into Amer. columns causing confusion. Borden on help to exhaust.

At O'DONNELL

Big problem - water. Lack of containers, scarcity of water. In line all day long. Japs organized to wait all day in line for drinking water. After a while hauling parties allowed to get water from river for kitchen.

Food. Improved daily. Eaten rice and cornmeal stirred together.

29 270.7.E.

Only very little carrots or other vegetables. Wheat flour at times for gravy. 2 Calves killed twice - 1/2 animal for 700 men. Some (nearly all) pulled up because of rest and some chaw. Green vegetables nonexistent. Pearson stalked grass lizard. Also chickens but were too weak to catch them. Major Cathram killed rice bird with slug shot, cooked it, was envy of entire camp.

Strength - about 12,000 Americans, over 45,000 Filipinos of whom over 20,000 died. 1500 Americans died. ^{Am - 50 died daily} _{Phil 700 died}

"Welcome" Jap. Captain fiercely: "Japan and US at war and enemies - for life. Obedience only would get fair treatment, all violations of orders would be shot". At attention during

30 271 B.7.E

Speech - Several passed out. Then turned loose.
Burial - Filipino deaths appalling. Burial lines all day long. Two men (corpses) in one blanket, some of carriers died at burial and were buried too. Death rate Am + Fil. increased daily.

Medicine - None, a little here and there in personal possession. If a man recovered it was a gift of god.

One Tank outfit and South Ch. able to preserve food and medicine and to help own men.

Work - Burials, latrines, outside details to bridge & Airport building

31 Sept. 32.

Prices - 4 cans food for \$20. 1 sugar cake \$2. Eggs \$2. Cigarettes \$5-\$10. All in good hard money.

32 Sept. 32.

Mail bag (cont)

One man received a letter from his wife. She said she was officially notified in 1862 that he had been killed, and had re-married, pregnant.

Worth recalling

From page 215 - "Andrew Jackson" - Margus Jones.

Forward (mine) Jackson at New Orleans prior to battle with Pakenham had strenuously to prepare for saving the city. Unfold difficulties with supply, Genl's own dysentery, etc. had beset him. Finally on Dec 21st Coffee arrived with his excellent cavalry. Quote "Nor was this all the good news. A few hours behind Coffee, Carroll's long un-reported flotilla, bearing the new Tennessee division bore in sight. Until thirty hours before, Jackson had been without word of Carroll beyond the fact that he had left Nashville on the seventeenth day of November. Carroll had made the

93 E.P.B.E.

trip by water in violation of orders from both Jackson and
Governor Blount, [of Tennessee]. "but neither when I arrived or
at any subsequent period has the General mentioned the subject
to me."

"There were recesses. Carrall had embarked with raw recruits. He
arrived with fairly disciplined men. While half of a company packed
chairs, the other half drilled on the boat deck. Standing virtually
unarmed, they had overboard and brought along a shipment of eleven
hundred muskets that a War Department contractor had sent by slow
freight to minimize the carrying charges. On a boat fitted with
sanges, Tennessee blacksmiths had put all the guns in order and
94 P. B. 7 E

fabricated "fifty thousand cartridges in the best manner, each con-
taining a musket ball and three buck shot." Jackson's failure to
receive word of his subordinate's progress was due to no fault of
the latter. Carrall had sent messages overland, but, in account of
storms and high water, had been on all but except the fleetest
skiff in New Orleans' language

95 P. B. 7 E.

AG-KI Form 91 (20 July 1945)

File: 999-2-30 book 3

Title: Diary

Origin: Captain Godfrey R. Ames (60th CA)

Dates: -----

Classification: None

Authenticity: Photostat of original

Sources: Cabanatuan POW Camp

Extracted by _____ Date _____ Microfilmed _____ Date _____

AG-KI Form 91 (20 July 1945)

99
D

SCREENED (No PAP)

FD-302 No 3533

ab 3529

sk 3672

Personal Notes of Captain G.R. Ames
60th CA (AA), P.I.

I

L

Z

夕

夕

夕

夕

If found please return to owner

or mail to: - Mrs G.R. Ames (wife)

143 Beach 87th St.

Rockaway Beach N.Y.

Present address of owner, 9/12/42: -

Group 1, Camp #1, Bldg #28

American Prisoner of War Camps

Cabanatuan, Nueva Ecija

Philippine Islands

Auxiliary

Masu Present

Masen " (Neg)

Mashita Past

Masendeshita Past (Neg)

Mashō Future (Probable)

Kaku (Kaki-) write

Kashu (Kashi-) lend

Kakuru (Kari-) borrow

Isogu (Isogi-) hurry

Yomu (Yomi-) read

Toru (Take) Tori

Pronoun and Name
and Gender do
not change verb
forms. Pronouns
seldom used, except
to prevent confusion

Kaki-masu: - I write

Tori-masu: - I Take

Tori-masendeshita - I did not take

Yomi-mashita - I did read

Isogi-mashō-ka? Shall I Hurry?

EX B. 3. 2

Japanese - English Words, etc

Food - Tabemano (Everybody)
 Aedisa + Gentlemen, How are you?
 Minasan, Ogenki Desu Ka?
 Water - Mizu, Nimimano Rainwater - Ame
 Rice - Gohan, Meshi, Komi
 Fruit - Kuidomano Baked Foods - Ya'ki manna
 Fish - Takana Bread - Pan
 Carrots - Jagaimo Beef - Beefu
 Shoes - Geta Can - Can B.F.C
 Hat - Bachi Good day - Kennichi-wa, Ohayo
 Vegetables - Aomano Thank you - Arigato
 or yasai 3

please - Dozo Star - Hoshi
 Toilet - O-Benjo It is here Ari-masu (u)
 It is not here Ari-Masen
 Mother's Milk - Chichi (of any mammal - vulgarly used as "milk")
 Cow's Milk - Guniu, Cow - Gyu (hard "G")
 Sugar - Satō (Round sugar cakes - Maru-sato)
 Salt - Shio major - sho-sa Commander hard "G"
 Officer - Shōko Lt. Col. - Tebu-sa Cin Chief - Gen-sui
 3rd Lt - Jun-i Col. - Tai-sa Overall Cinchief -
 2nd Lt - Shō-i Special. Hokoku Taisa }
 1st Lt - Tchō-i Bng. Gen. Ten-shō }
 Capt. - Tai-i Lt. Gen. Tchu-shō }
 Full Gen Tai-shō }
 Soldiers hotai

Numbers

| | | |
|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| one - ichi | Eleven - ju-ichi | Twenty-one - ni-ju-ichi |
| Two - ni | Twelve - ju-ni | Thirty - san-ju |
| Three - san | Thirteen - ju-san | Forty - shi-ju |
| (shi) | | Fifty - go-ju |
| Four - yon | Fourteen - ju-shi | Sixty - roku-ju |
| Five - go | Fifteen - ju-go | Seventy - nana-ju |
| Six - roku | Sixteen - ju-roku | Shishi-ju |
| Seven - nana | Seventeen - ju-shichi | Eighty - hachi-ju |
| Shichi | | Ninety - kyū-ju |
| Eight - hachi | Eighteen - ju-hachi | Hundred - hyaku |
| Nine - kyū | Nineteen - ju-kyū | Two Hundred - ni-hyaku |
| Ten - ju | Twenty - ni-ju | Thousand - sen |

Millia
- Mon
Netai-
500 = hab-
yaku
others are
added to g,
for instance
ni-yaku
go-yaku
nana-yaku
3

Rice - Kome

Taste - Aji

Boiled Rice - Gohan or Meshi

To drink - Nomu

Bean - Mame

To Chew - Komu

Egg - Tamago

one o'clock - ichi-ji

Honey - Mitsu (mitsu)

one + thirty - ichi-ji san-ju pun

Orange - Mikan

half past one - ichi-ji han.

Grape - Budou

Four o'clock - yo-ji

Apple - Ringo

Seven o'clock - shichi-ji

Sweets - Kashi

Four forty-five - yo-ji shi-ju go
Ice - Kaisu

Meal - Syokuzi

Slang } ^{Everyday} talk } Mainichi no Kotoba
Soon Sun-Ki-Mae
Now - ima; Tada-ima - Right Now
Present era - "Showa" ^{begin 1926} _{after Taisho}

| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Gold-Kin | slang - Zokugo, higo, or
Tori-Kotoba |
| Silver Gin (hand G) | Hurry up! Get going! Seram! Kurà! |
| Every day - Mainichi | Prisoner of War - Huryo Yubin |
| Newspaper - Shimbun | Wood - Maki; Grass - Kusa |
| Jewel (watch) Seki | Grass-cutting - Kusa-Kiri
Carrying - Umpan; Hay - Wara |
| Jeweler - Tokeya | Belly-cutting - Hara-Kiri
Unloading - Orosu, fetching - Tori |
| Corporal - Gochō | Corral - Bokkojo
Wood-fetching - Maki-Tori |
| Sergeant - Socho | Clean up - Soji
Hay-carrying - Wara-Umpan |
| Soldier - hetai ^{et} | Rice-unloading - Kome-Orosu |
| "Boss" Taisha | Hole - Ana-Hori
Death - Shi |
| | Hey There! OKi-jo! > |

| | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| year - den (sen) | Red - Seki | juji - cross |
| Month - gatzō | Green - aōwi | |
| Week - Shukan | Yellow - | Seki-juji - Red Cross |
| dysentery - Geri | Blue - | |
| Bembek - Kake | Black - Kuroi | Later Mata |
| | White - Shiroi | Wait a little |
| Morning - Asa | Walt - Mura Kami | Mata Mata |
| Noon - Hiru | Gin - Silver | Hasta la Vista - |
| Afternoon - Gago | Kin - Gold | Mata-Daza |
| Evening - Ban (Eru) | Fly - Hai (insect) | Good bye (for good)
Sayonara |
| Tomorrow - Mio | This (here) Kono | Air Corps Soldier - Kogōsan |
| Yesterday - Kino | That (there) Sono | Land Force - Heikōsan |
| Father - Ota-san | | Sailor - Kaigūsan |
| Mother - Oka-san (mama) | | |
| Child - Kodomo | hair - Ke | Tree - Ki |
| Baby - Otoko | blood - Ti | Mosquito - Ka |
| Sister - Ansan | Tail - O | Root - Ne |
| Brother - Ni-san | door - To | Fool } Baka |
| Son | fire - hi | stand out } |
| daughter | eye - me | Keep Secret? Mairisho & |
| | hand - te | Don't Talk } |

CHUCKLES & CURSES

① On Batem snipers in trees were decidedly
harmless. Sawed-off shotguns, used for "chasing
prisoners" in peace time were found to be excel-
lent for the elimination of these tree-and-
back-borne pests. USAFPP put out an
order explaining that the use of sawed-off
not regarded favorably ^{by I.C. International} international
law. The order, which ^{of P. G. E.} proved at the front

lines while artillery, dive-bombers, and
snipers were particularly active, said that
the use of such weapons might "cause
international complications."

② A tremendous anti-fly campaign was
launched at Mil. Pris. Camp #3. Prizes such as
three wheat-flour rolls were offered for each
milk-can full of flies ^{B. F. E.} Exhibited were
toe-up mosquito bars to make flytraps.

which they placed over the holes of
the outdoor box latrines - displacing the
usual hinged covers. Fly traps became
so numerous that at times it was difficult
to find a hole at the latrine not covered
by a trap. One or two enterprising soldiers
became "Fly Trap Magnates" hiring
minions to attend their many traps and
paying off in percentages of rolls
obtained as bounty. EST B.F.C
"

③ At Camp #1 a fly campaign was
instituted. It was similar to the Camp #3
scheme and had similar success.
While it was under way, Major Houghton
of the MAC, was ordered by the Japanese
to catch mosquitoes. These insects are
quite scarce here, and very few if any are
of the malarial carrying type. The medicals
had some movement on ^{Major Houghton's}
difficulty in finding ^{catching} even one mosquito.

④ A colonel in our camp supply office was talking to a Japanese Army Officer - about that time an American enlisted man spit on the dirt road. The Japanese officer was very disgusted. He asked the American colonel if all Americans were so unsanitary. The colonel, taken somewhat aback, made a rather apologetic reply. The Japanese officer commented "no good!" so he turned away to walk across the road and
E.P.B.F.E.

13

incubate against the side of a building.

① Colours in Cebu native market seen sporting tubs for Paul's Smokes and Ted's.

② It is odd that an oriental should be able to improve on an American's use of the English language, but so it is! Japanese can put words feeling
E.P.B.F.E.

14

in the expression "Very Good" than
any American. They put a very "long
u" sound to the letters o in good, very
similar to a young girl's "oo-oo" as she
sees her first elephant on a large ship
the like.

Exp B. 7. E

② Nicknames come easily here. Japanese
sentences who are particularly harsh get
them quickly. Two sampled are in

15

"White Angel" - after seen in white
uniform, very harsh according to reports.

"Clark Gable" - because he was so
ugly - very harsh also.

Other sentences also win nicknames.

"Little Speeds" - from his habit of
calling "Speeds!" when hurrying a working
party.

"Big Speeds" same reason

American's also get nick-

16

names -

"Landlocked Salmon" a navy officer, ex. turna firstman, in charge of wood detail.

"Major Bananas", a commissary officer who dealt considerably in bananas.

"old moneybags", a commissary colonel. E.T. B.F.E.

No nickname stands alone of

10:- At West Point "stars" are awarded to students who distinguish themselves in Academics. These "star-men" wear a gold star on each side of their coat collar for one year after so distinguishing themselves. Plebes who do so are awarded their stars at a parade (along with other cadets) the day prior to graduation. It is the last day plebes may be "ragged". Plebe star-men catch hell when they go out for stars at the parade and are required to recite a parody to "Tumble Tumble, Little Star". I longed for this

20

E.T. B.F.E.

File: 999-2-30 book 3

Title: Diary

Origin: Maj. Godfrey R. Ames (60th CA)

Dates: -----

Classification: None

Authenticity: Photostat of original

Sources: Cabanatuan POW Camp

Extracted by R.V.B. Date 6/3/46 microfilmed _____ Date _____

AG-KI Form 91 (20 July 1945)

SCREENED (No PA 10)

File: : 999-2-30 Bk. 5
Title: : Diary of Capt. G. R. Ames
Origin: : Captain G. R. Ames
Dates: : Unknown
Authenticity: : Photostatic copy
Sources: : Unknown

Extracted by: _____ Date: _____ Microfilmed: _____ Date: _____

For: (20 July 1945)

Screened (no PAP)
SCREA

Cap G. R. Ames

EXTRAC

7 months

1806

File: 777-2-30 book 9

Title: Diary

Origin: Captain Godfrey R. Ames (60th CA)

Dates: Feb. - Oct. 1944

Classification: None

Authenticity: Photostat of original

Source: Cabanatuan POW Camp

Extracted by _____ Date _____ Microfilmed _____ Date _____

SCREENED (NO PA P)

File: 999-2-30 book 10

Title: Diary

Origin: Maj. Godfrey R. Ames (60th CA)

Dates: ----

Classification: None

Authenticity: Photostat of original

Source: Cabanatuan POW Camp

Extracted by R.V.B. Date 4/3/46 Microfilmed _____ Date _____

AG-KI Form 91 (July 1945)

SCREENED (No PA P)

parody in a book of verse - (The Book of Humorous
Verse compiled by Carolyn Wells, Guden City Press 1930).
Here it is - title: - "The little star".

(1)
Scintillate, Scintillate, globe orbic,
Fain would I fathom thy nature's specific.

Loftily poised in ether capacious
Strongly resembling a gem carbonaceous

(2)
When Torrid Phoebus refuses his presence
And ceases to lamp with fierce incandescence
Then you illumine the regions supernal
Scintillate, Scintillate gemper nocturnal (over)

Then the victim of hapless peregrination
Gratefully hails your minute coruscation
He could not determine his journey's direction
But for your bright scintillating protection

(11) ~~Another same locale I took this~~ ^{Walt Whitman}

If I should die tonight

And you should come to my corpse and say
Weeping and heartack o'er my lifeless clay -

If I should die tonight
And you should come in deepest grief and woe -
And say: "Here's that ten dollars that I owe."
I might arise in my large white cravat
And say: "What's that?"

22

Eft B. 7. 2

If I should die tonight
And you should come to my corpse and kneel
Clinging my bier to show the grief you feel
Isby, If I should die tonight
And you should come to me there and then
Just even hint 'bout paying me that ten
I might arise the while
But I'd drop dead again

unknown

(12) American Prisoners who had ailments were usually
excused (by Am. Medics) from working. Some rode the
"sick-hoek". Here is a poem telling how a "deadbeat" or
a "gold-bruch" feels: -

I don't want to go to duty
I don't want to go to duty
27

Exp B7E

I don't want to work the farm
I'd rather be around the old bahay
Having spun the medics a fine old yarn
They've got me down for beri-beri
They've slapped a patch across me eye
My ailments they are treating, with a course of
special eating
and the duty details always pass me by.

Lt SWAN, Br. Army. (one of
the two of HM Forces in the P.I.)

(13) From the book of Humorous poems:
Manila

Exp B7E

Oh, dewey was the morning, upon the first of May
And Dewey was the admiral down in Manila Bay
And dewy was the Regent's eyes, them royal orbs of blue
And do we feel discouraged, I don't think we do.

24 Eugene P. Ware (apologies)
Hell yes!

(14) Nicknames: - "Air Raid", applied to a Japanese
NCO; arose from this expression being used as a warning
when this sentry approached some too industriously
working American prisoners.

(15) Apologizing to a corpse. Shot by mistake.

(16) "Catching Rats": - Bounties of a duck egg
per rat are offered in this camp. Men catching
pregnant rats wait for the litter to be born or
perform Caesarian operations and collect
on the entire brood. E. J. B. F. E.

25

(17) A story about a cockroach farm
on a mud vessel is entertaining.

(18) Oddities: - Americans out as gun barrels
on corridor. "Bang away my pal!" "Air
mail" delivery of food. Rum is it
whiskey. C. H. + I visit the pumps on
the farm.

(19) J. J. C. and his helpers. Inspection
of canned ammunition. Father Borden-
brock. E. J. B. F. E.

26

12

(20) Remember "Benj" Haven's' goats.

(21) Remember trips to cemetery for grave markers by J's.

(22) A poem - As a baby, a man, a fool;
when its hot, he wants it cool,
when its cool, he wants it hot,
always wanting what is not.

Another:-
Bather me eyes, the ship is sinking;
Bather me eyes, we'll all be drowned,
Bather me eyes, we'll go to the bottom,
Bather me eyes, we'll never be found.

EPT B. F. E

23. Wooden shoes early came into prominence as a result of the wearing out of original pairs. A large number of shoes have been

27

used by the Japanese from among captured stocks, but there are still many without real shoes. Wooden shoes were tremendously in comfort, appearance, and durability depending on the quality of the material. Most are self-made by wearers but some soldiers have picked up a bit of change by manufacturing for a market. Most of the shoes are worn with toe or in-step straps. Many people wear them with ease but many, too, "just can't make the things follow."

(24) Rice flour, hitokury, food, etc.; attempt

27

to camouflage the war.

(24) Dead too at a Japanese butcher - Shaka Shyotenshi!

(25) Work details were very heavy for awhile, making it necessary to turn out all "well", all "light duty" and hundreds of "quarters" men - officers included. There was considerable grumbling among officers at being made to work - although most of them if able-bodied would rather work than see a non-able-bodied isolated man go out. There was considerable dead burying and riding the sick back. Evicted men - soldiers of them, but not

all by far - grumped about it all. They insisted that officers were being favored at their expense etc, etc. The situation was a difficult one as long as officers and evicted men were forced to live so close together - with some barracks in many cases - and are forced to work at pick and shovel side by side, such troubles cannot be avoided. Add to that a lot of ^{badly appointed} officers ^{many of} who are not worthy of their commissions and a bunch of evicted men who had

practically no training, ^{military traditions & discipline} and you can guess the results. When the Japanese began paying work details - most but not all details got paid. Then the enlisted men were heard to gripe like hell if officers went out to work and "beat an enlisted man out of his pay". It happened that details decreased considerably at this time and officers were practically excluded from work details to their great pleasure.

(26) Enlisted men could ^{and got!} ~~small~~ change ^{working}

31

CPT B.F.E.

as ~~stagger~~ ^{adjectives}, ^{laudations}, ^{clips} ^{proffers} one day I heard these words from two different enlisted men within an hour:-

① "Wash an officer's clothes? Think I'm a dog soldier? It rather stinks!"

② "These damned officers! Hell, they don't even want to have their clothes washed for them!"

(27) "The Lane of the Occident" a parody on a poem describing the Lane of the Orient is expressive of the longing for home that assails many of us out here before during war.

32

CPT B.F.E.

Its authorship is unknown or doubtful:-

I'm tired of the ^{Mongol} and Tartar, Oh, Lord, for a world with a tangle,
I'm sick of the Jap and Malay; An atmosphere zestful and keen;
and far away spots on the charting Oh, Lord, once again just to mingle
are no place for yours truly to stay. With crowds that are white folk and deans
I've had enough undersized chicks, To live without fear of infection,
and milk that comes out of a can, To sleep without using a bucket,
The East is no place to stick in And throw away all my collection
For this particular man. of opium, quinine, etc. etc.

I'm weary of fish heads and rice, To know all the noise and clamor,
all mingled with highly spiced dope the hurrying feet of the west,
I'm weary of bathing in Bayal, To trade with the orient's glamour
and washing with kerbalic soap. That damned lying poets suggest.
I'm tired of itch, skin diseases, They sing of the East so thrilling
mosquitoes, it ruin and flies, And damn why I started to roam,
I'm fed up on tropical breezes, But I hear the Occident calling
and sunshine that degrades. Oh, Lord, how I want to go home!

eye 33 Ep. B. J. C

28 Mittenhall's chicken. Dead tea, chicken
chicken, female glances in town. Trip doctor
buys Walden a Tunic. Request program
for details in town. Bateau detail 9-13
out, belonging. Gasley, gun-merchant.
29 John - "Did you see a lady's mother" "Mittenhall's
article in laundry bag". "But Mr James rob the train
in his own way." "I see washer between admiral and
woman." "Are you one?" "Where did you get the word?"
"Oh I don't know." The admiral accompanies his son on
a honeymoon. 34 "Wooden Duck" "Swore Chunks"

The girl whose Uncle Raved her -
Do you love me in my second in December?
Your glorious promises don't you remember?
I still can't believe it was just a flirtation
you told me that I was your great inspiration
I thought your intentions were honest and true
I thought that my heartache made her face blue,
I thought you'd stick by me through thick and thin
I can't go much longer the shape that I'm in.
You promised to send me a beautiful ring
yet never a word and I haven't a thing
You likely don't know that I constantly hear
of your presents to other girls, distant and near
Miss Malta, Miss Barua - to hell with the lot
Please tell me what they have but I haven't got
you'd better come clean with your girl in Bataan
I can't wait forever for such a dumped man
Unknown

35

Ed B. J. E

(30) Definition - Debutante: "a virgin on the verge of
making an issue of her tissue." Classification of
Lingerie: rubbings, sub-rubbings, green persimmons
Ripe persimmons, Dampers, Super-dampers
handkerchiefs.

(31) Adjective - "Withdrawal deployment"
"Deployment from Guadalcanal" "Combined -
defense-with-attack-to-availability-to-the-enemy"
"when he attacks prepared position - offensive"

(32) Don't worry Joe - will miss 'em! Ed B. J. E.

36

33. Cal Body - "We tried to make an army of them".

34 - Propaganda: "Moral geometry, that is, a sense of proportion from doubling ten" "Withdrawal envelopment", "elastic retreat", "mobile defense" "rear guard-counteroffense"

EPT B. F. E.

37

Navy + Marine Slang, etc

Secure ^{to dismiss} its stop, close up

Belay to suspend

"Benny Boy"

State side, etc

"Efficiency haze"

Turkey (person)

Balkhead (to thwart)

Decks, aft, etc

Provisions (Rations)

Party (Detail)

Pidgin (business)

"Front office"

"On Report" (skin)

The old man

Bad Conduct Discharge (BCD)

Passed over

Fitted, Best Fitted, etc.

"Gizz" - Nieby, Thungamahala

Lash-up - whole affair

Here's luck to the duck that flew over grandmas barn, I reckon there's two sales to every flapjack, Thunder - I hear the old tater wagon rollin' up there. She is husband high already. There are slathers of fish in that there river. There's more of 'em here than there is hairs on a hog's back

EPT B. F. E.

39

Memorial Day Ceremony 5/27/42

Present were: { Repres. of Maj Gen Mounts, USA, CO. Mil. Pris. Camps in P.D.
Maj. Swankler, CO. Mil. Pris. Camp #1 (here)
Capt Beecher American C.O. " " "
Two Thousand prisoners

Program
Opening prayer - Chap. Bowman, U.S. Army
Hymns - "Rock of Ages" and "Sleep Courage Sleep"
by Camp Choir
Jewish prayer - Rabbi Khatshko
Hymn "Let Us Forget" by Mrs. Hoop's Choir
Catholic prayer - Chaplain Mac Donald, U.S. Navy
Hymn "The All Puffed Cross" Congregation
Benediction - Chaplain Trump, U.S. Navy
"Taps" (Right Hand Salute) by Bugler A. Panchard.

Wreaths were placed for Gen Mounts, by Maj. Swankler
and for the prisoners. All wreaths placed at base
of concrete memorial. EAT B.F.E.
40

Monotony

This prisoner of war life is monotonous - True there is the sure
hope of eventual release, that is, if sickness and hunger don't
give another sort of release. But the endless procession of
days waiting, waiting, hoping, and speculating on how
the war is going, makes for a monotonous heavy to bear.
Heavier to bear, because now and then hopes are
aroused by a rumor, and rumors are legion. To fight
the monotony many of us putter in gardens, seek
what we can find, play chess, gossip, seek
EAT B.F.E.
41

some sort of job which will take us away from ourselves, etc. There are hundreds of gardens, flowers and vegetable, in the camp. Some are well cared for, some are merely the ^{withed evidence} remnants of an interest which failed. We have a library made up of books donated by those who had them or could get them. Memberships belong to those who "put in" a book for general circulation. The assortment is surprisingly good, all things considered. Chess and card players, "Ace-y Deuce-y" gamblers and gossipers form

their inevitable time killing associations. In spite of all we can do, however, there is time to burn. The evenings are deadly. We have "shows" - amateur productions varying from clever to ^{absurd} paragonomic and sometimes downright lewd and inept - a couple of times a week. Many such productions are good and even the mediocre ones help kill an evening. Still there is time to loiter - time to spend idly thinking wordy, meaningless ad then, when a feeling of frustration approaches

there is a time when we must thrust ~~work~~
^{away} the thoughts which brought it on - and go to sleep.
For a time work details were heavy. In spite of
illness many men were made to work. Surprisingly
health actually improved and morale soared.
Cummie was conquered for a time. Men growled
and grumbled, but they got tired and ^{sleep} ~~worked~~
soundly soon after darkness. A few, ^{-too large a number} were seriously
affected by being made to work, but many benefited.
But ^{P.T.B. & E} work on no work, books on no books, ^{shows no shows}
^{morally dull heavy monetary} shows all about.

Miscellany

Major Bradley - Give the - - - a turpentine douche.

Capt. Ames - As different as Smith's.

Lt. Mize - British: - Cold women, hot beer.

Conundrums - 5 bats - black or white, make
duck and 3 little ones go swimming.

S.S. YUSANG - Shipper (Mr. Mann) Charles Kenneth Harris
enroute Hongkong to Singapore as "China Coaster" when
was broke, put into Manila.

43

Ept P. J. E.

Some books I've read here.

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| May R. Ruchart | "The New Romans" | "Barbery Coast" |
| Ellery Queen | "Oakenworth by Sinclair Lewis" | "Chains of the Great Lakes" |
| Barnaby Rase | "Kitty Temple" Christopher West | "Eagles & by High Way" |
| Carle & the garden | "The Great Adventure" James G. Thompson | "Nippon Valhalla - K. Akutsu" |
| Agatha Christie | "The Great Adventure" James G. Thompson | Queen Victoria |
| 39 Van Dyne | "The Great Adventure" James G. Thompson | "Goodbye Mr. Chips" - Hilton |
| "Adam & Evelyn" by Hamilton | "The Mistake as Before - Summit Mountain" | "Hunt for the Lost" |
| "War & Peace" by Tolstoy | "Strictly Personal" | "Structures of the Vertebrates" |
| 100 World's Best Classics | "For whom the Bell Tolls" Hemingway | "Mayhem in B. 7. L." |
| 50 Best Short Stories | "Henry Palham, Esq." - J. S. Mangum | "Oh you, Tex!" |
| Book of Humorous Poems | "Witchford Point" | "Trail of Fu Manchu" |
| ... American Poems | "Jalna" | "The Broken Halo" by ? |
| Autobiography of Ben Cellini | "Complete Works of De Mopressant" | |
| "The Little French Girl" by ? | "Jurisprudencia Filipina, Tomo 50" | |
| "Chasing Hills" by Tolstoy | "Moon Maid" - R. Baranoff | |
| "Wartime in Manila" by ? | "Twelve against the odds" - Wallfisch | |
| "Races of angels" - Antares France | copy of "Fiction Point" | |
| "The next Bible" | "The Grand Highway" - J. Farnel | |
| "The Book of Make Believe" | "Drums along the Malabar" - H. H. H. H. | |
| Differential & Integral Calculus | "Call of the New World" - R. H. H. H. | |
| Plant and Soil Analysis & Chemistry | "Tin Soldiers" - Wallfisch | |
| Philippine Plants and Animals | "Lip-lap complete works" | |
| History of the Philippines | "Spartan Phil" by ? | |
| | "Wheaten Triumph" - H. H. H. H. | |
| | "The Broken Halo" by ? | |

Exp B. 7. L

46

Miscellaneous Notes

A trip to Malinta tunnel - Through air raids and shelling from Cavite shore - about March 1st - one entered the west portal of Malinta Tunnel through the gorge created by a farmer rock quarry along a double track road. The tunnel entrance was the scene of a QM mess snaggled against the Quarry wall to shelter it from shells from Cavite (later moved to the other side when shelling from Batasan began, and then abandoned when

Exp B. 7. L

it suffered direct hits.) Overhead at the very entrance
was an anti-dive bomber net of cables wire rope etc
intended to prevent a daring pilot, ^{of a bomb or torpedo loaded plane} from crashing in the
tunnel's mouth. Just inside the tunnel were sand bag
barricades staggered so as to stop fragments and
bomb concussion from sweeping the length of the
main bore. The bore was concreted its entire length
^{as well as} most of the laterals. Near the western end it was
shored up with timber to help reinforce the last 50
ft. from bomb damage. ^{Walking} through the main bore
45

one passed substance laterals, ordnance work shops, Gas
laterals, ^{General} MacArthur's private quarters lateral - not used
by him until going got too tough for sleeping outside -
piles of equipment, ammunition, etc stacked along the
wall. Electric generating plants sited near the
entrance. Mercury vapor lamps from barber
shops, from Berreale's latrines and wash rooms illuminated
the tunnels and many laterals - saving electric power.
The hospital lateral with its own sublaterals
stretched off to the left near the eastern end. This
49

obtained official information from a chaplain, waited for a friend,
been ^{it} asked whether or not I was in the line waiting
for a haircut, and had my shoes nipped by a free-
wheeling janitor. The ward laterals led off the main
hospital lateral and were really quite well set up with
hospital beds, lights, and fairly convenient running water.
Ventilation needed improvement and was getting it. Later,
Bole overblowed into the main hospital lateral and
into laterals of the main tunnel. Headquarters of
the USAFEC, H.D., A.H. diseases, Phil Dent, Francis P. ... etc.
Ext B.3.E.
but their laterals off the main have. Nurses had

51

lateral extended clear through the hill to a north portal. Just
outside this entrance was the hospital cross area, a social
center of great popularity - the nurses could be found there - until
between 5:11 and shells landed - there too regularly. The main hospital
lateral has quite a thorough fan. In it I have - all at the
same time said "Good Evening" to General and Mrs. MacArthur,
said "kumusta kayo" to A.M.C. and Mrs. Sayre,
watched President Quezon and his daughters stroll by, exchanged
greetings with American Newspaper correspondents - male and
female - been jostled by Filipino civilians, stood aside while an
injured man was carried into the hospital section,
Ext B.3.E.

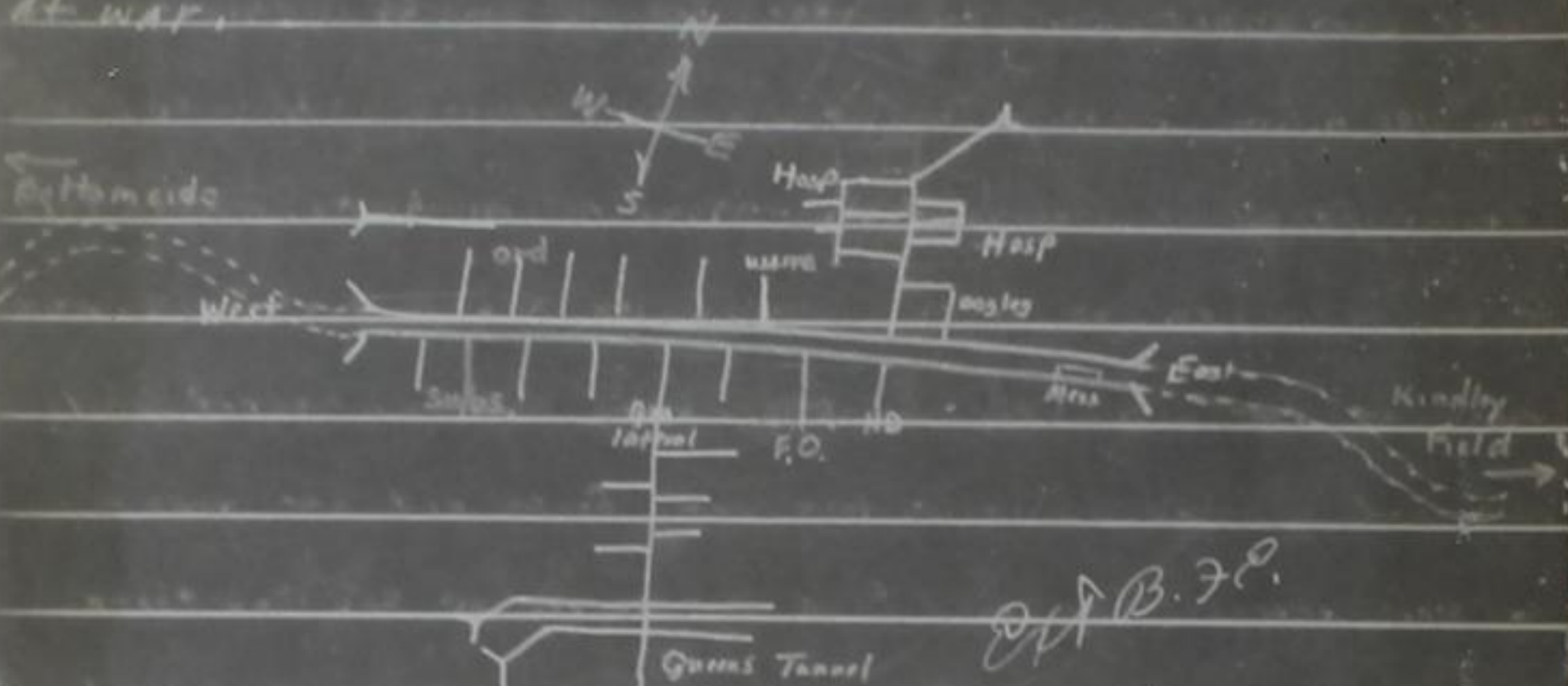
50

24

one end and President Quason the other ~~end~~ at a
"Dog-leg" lateral. Officers slept mainly in the rear end
of the Finance office lateral. At the eastern
end of the tunnel was the "Tunnel Mess" run
by Capt. Cullen and the Chinese staff at the
Corregidor Club - Ah Poo, Chang, Wang and his cohorts.
This mess originally was outside the East portal as
were a number of officers sleeping accommodations.
When ~~enemy~~ ^{batteries on Corrite shore} started shelling, the mess ~~came~~ ^{came} inside.
The "Voice of Freedom" Breakfast from the back end
52

at one of the HD Artillery Engineer Tunnels and
certain functions of a public nature were carried
on in a cubicle alongside the wall of the main
tunnel. The 9m lateral ran ^{southward} through to the Navy's
"Quon's Tunnel". Along this were numerous storage
laterals crammed with food and supplies. Similar
storage laterals existed elsewhere and were also well
creamed. The Navy tunnel was very ship shape and was
quite well fitted out. It had been planned and executed
at much greater leisure prior to the war. Malinta
53

tunnel had grown like Topsy and was a great deal of a jumble at all times. An underground city at war.



Very Rough sketch of Malinta Tunnel - Protection overhead: 10-300 ft.

The Drags of Life 12/5/42

It is appalling to what depths men - civilized American men of good background - can sink. When first we arrived in the camp every man was hungry, disconsolate at becoming a prisoner, glad to be alive, afraid he would starve, contemptuous of authority, distrustful of his fellowmen, and hardly worthy of ^{his own} self respect. There were among us those who had fought gallantly till the bitter end, those who had cracked after a good early fight and had quailed in what shelter they could find for the rest of the time, those whose duties called on them to be under shelter even though

55 E.A. B.F.E.

they fretted to be out in the fight, and those who had found a way to cover under cover throughout the campaign. Now, stopped at all but the needs of self and faced with manifest dangers of death by disease or starvation, all stood out with their worst British animal features foremost. Unheard of and terrible things happened:-

Men stole food, clothing, cigarettes, everything from each other. None - even the best of them - entirely escaped from temptation. It might be an extra meal of food, Mancy, equipment of the helpless or absent, or it might be only maintaining silence. 30
56 E.A.B.J.E.

as to allow a mistake in his own favor, ^{and at the expense of others} to be made. But still each man stole, at one time or another.

Men crave food. Rice and watery soup - 5 gallons of water, one half cup full of dried vegetable, and a wisp of shortening to simulate richness, was the diet. Bodies cried out for protein, and mouths were crammed, crammed, if possible, with rice in a desperate ^{vain} attempt to satisfy the longing. Some men made contacts - through Jap sentries or Filipino laborers allowed to enter camp - and were able to procure a little ^{condemned} food, fish, corned beef, etc. This was carefully hoarded, very seldom shared.
57 E.A.B.J.E.

even with the dying. Only groups of Buddies two to six or eight - ours was at six - shared among themselves. But these Buddy groups were almost always guilty of sins against the rest.

Profiteering was rife. Some men were able to get considerable food from outside. Or else they got, while someone else financed the deal. "Thieves' Markets" were held where ex-habitant prices were extorted and paid. 12 oz cans of corn beef, \$6.00 to \$10.00, 2 1/2 x 20 cans of peaches \$10.00 to \$20.00, Ten-centavo cigarettes \$1.00 to \$2.00 per package, Sugar, \$0.50 to \$2.50 per canteen cupful. We all tried to get an "outside detail" so that we

57 E.B.2.E.

too could buy some food at decent prices: - Corned beef \$1.00, Peaches \$1.00, cigarettes 20 centavo, Sugar 20 centavo a kilo - and then could board it or sell it at a profit. Thank God I can say that our group of six never resold food at greater than 50% profit. - Sounds bad, but imagine 2500%!

Money was not scarce. A few were out of all funds, but nearly everyone could borrow some. Many had huge sums - in too many cases: an income from looting, pilfering or even embezzlement. It was not wise to carry too much in one place - Tap sentries would loot it - so much of it was kept out. Rates of

59 E.B.2.E.

interest were sometimes excessive, some times nonexistent.
Some men cashed U.S. Treasury checks (Finance Officer pay checks)
in pesos for dollars (- 100% profit, when and if checks were
made good)

The sick and dying got varied treatment:- Buddies took
heart rending pains with Buddies. Some men cared not to have buddies
and refused help if proffered - and died unattended, un-mourned.
Men died on the way to and from open latrines; Or late at
night, all alone and weakened by dysentery they would slip into
the latrine and drown among the squirming maggots. Worst
CO E.T.B.D.E.

of all, though, nice men who had given up, who cared no
longer about themselves, about family, about food, about
living. They were seen at every barracks, lying on the ground,
clothes wet and stinking with the filth of their own bowels,
refusing food, refusing shelter, refusing to wash or to shed
be fouled clothing, ^{refusing aid} - skeletons waiting for life to leave. Many
of these could have been saved ^{had they but} had they had a desire to be.

Malaria took many:- Cerebral malaria would strike
a man in apparently good shape and carry him off overnight.
Other forms of the disease wasted men away with bone rattling
chills and burning fever usually at midday. Darius was
C1, E.T.B.D.E.

scarce, entirely too little to do much good, and what there was was hoarded - or sold \$1.00 per three grain tablet.

Yellow Jaundice and Dengue Fever also struck many - not killing, but in many cases weakening so that death could come from other causes.

Dysentery - The scourge of the bowels - took many and was quickest to rob a man of the will to live. Diarrhea, often misnamed dysentery, was terrible; everyone suffered seizures of it. Bowels were bound and loose alternately, ^{Exp B. J. E.} barracks and trails were found befouled each morning not loose eternally. Salicylthiazole and Sulfanilamide by loose-bowelled men too weak or too despicable to admit and clean up the mess,

were scarce, hoarded, or sold at exorbitant prices.

Medical treatment was haphazard, generally poor, and frequently a disgrace. Medicines were stolen from patients, and sold for profit. Patients were robbed, neglected, allowed to die crying for attendance - receiving only curses. Doctors, too lazy to visit a barracks, allowed sick men to die without a visit, and then wrote out death certificates without ever examining the patient. Corpses lay unattended for hours in barracks or in the grass where death had come. ^{Exp B. J. E.}

Discipline had disappeared. After the surrender at Corrigido

officers in general ceased to act like officers. Some ^{high} ranking officers
announced that all military rank was now meaningless. Some soldiers
believed this and acted accordingly. Many, Many officers were
unworthy of, or unwilling to act up to, their status as officers.
Many more never had been officers in more than ^{name} paper orders
anyhow. Soldiers saw this, seized upon it, and discipline fled.
Many Officers stole, lied, argued, fought, befouled themselves
and their surroundings just as much as enlisted men.
Certain Ranking officers, seizing upon the fact that they
had been designated by Japanese as "in charge".

64

EW B.F.E.

of other prisoners, took for themselves the great
majority of food articles that could be obtained
by occasional outside buying expeditions allowed by the
Japanese. For instance, one time a "commissary" issue
such as this came in - Lt. Col. got one can of corned
beef piece - Majors got a can of milk for every two.
a whole barracks of captains (84) got three cans
of corned beef and about six cans of milk. Enlisted
men's barracks got candy and cigarettes. Ranking officers
demanded - and in many cases seized - extra privileges in the

65

EW B.F.E.

Mass lines. Captains and Lieutenants fumed and rebelled.
Enlisted men rebelled - lost all respect for officers.

In the hospital patients were underfed, seldom
attended. At times dysentery patients were allowed to
lie outside in the rain and die because they would not
be allowed in the wards until cleaned up - and the
Medical Corps men would not do the job. Medical personnel
stale food intended for the patients, made cheese
from the ^{precious canned} milk intended to strengthen weak patients.
Patients themselves refused to cooperate. They sold their
L.C. E.P. B.S.E.

blankets, their food, their medicines - in effect their lives - for
cigarettes. Cigarettes could buy anything from a can of
half canteen cup of milk from a patient who was dying of
dysentery starvation. Food was scarce - patients got
"less all told than medical personnel got for 'seconds'".
Patients sniped cigarette butts from around barracks
and latrines - they even caught frogs from drainage
trenches, used as urinals on the sly, and ate the frog
legs unwashed. Some sick would sell the food distributed
to them - expensive canned food - rather than eat it.
L.C. E.P. B.S.E.

and would be found dead one day with money but
starved for food.

I have painted the picture at its
blackest. There were glimmerings of light. After
the first week or so in this camp chaos gave way to
some sort of order and the cooler heads, abler men
made their efforts felt. Although abuses, greed, stealing,
profiteering continued, they were more ^{slightly} surreptitious
less prevalent. ^{the} Medical situation improved. The Japs
even gave us some quinine - in drablets. Certain
68 E.A.B. & E.

Medical did excellent jobs, welfare committees, Vitamin provisions,
etc in the messes helped. ^{After about a month} The nightmare was over - But I have
seen men hauled to the innermost - and all their innards have
not yet been recovered - Many is the illness I've lost -
I've Been TO HELL and BACK.

Looking back, I find that I have inadvertently omitted
a tribute to the 10% or 15% of officers and men who have labored valiantly
to better conditions: - Slaving in Messes long hours with the most primitive
Malkeshoff equipment, or performing any of hundreds of other jobs for the
general welfare - unselfishly and doggedly - despite all the difficulties
69 E.A.B. & E.

resulting from pure lack of food and facilities and from the interference, greed, thievery and black-heartedness of the misguided, disillusioned, desperate horde. I have mentioned mess crews - I must include those gallants who ^{to improve sanitation and hygiene} strove to achieve organization out of chaos, who tried to do something towards establishing sensible relations with Japanese authorities, who took care of their Buddies and as many as possible of the un-Buddied. To this noble minority who brought us back from hell - a salute!

G. J. B. E.

70

Vegetable Truck

Daily trips from Military Prisoners Camp # 1 of the Philippine Islands at Cabanatuan Nueva Ecija, P.I. to sources of supply of fresh fruits and vegetables were made by truck. This "yasai" (vegetable) truck went either to Cabanatuan, ^{proper} or to the Central Bureau Agricutural School. Sometimes to both in succession. I made the trip on Nov. 23, 1942 as a member of the loading detail. It was quite refreshing to get away from the hard-wire enclosed camp. Rice harvest was in progress; crews, old and young of both sexes, were in the fields. Piles of cut paddy were stacked like hay in the dry paddies, or lay

71

G. J. B. E.

on the ground-cut and awaiting gatherers. Occasionally along the roadside
pieces of tin, grass mats, or flat rocks would be spread with threshed
palay (un-hulled rice) drying in the hot sun. Filipino girls and women could
be seen at ^{rhythmically} ~~the~~ huts here and there, pounding the hulls from palay in their
home made mortars. The trip to the Agricultural School took us some
30 kilometers north of Cabanatuan along an excellent concrete
highway - N.E. Route 5 - which is paralleled part of the way by the
Manila R.R. Barrios along the way looked peaceful enough, the people
fairly well fed and no more poorly dressed than in pre-war times.
Faces of the Filipinas - oriental-like - were inscrutable as to

72

E.H.B. 2. E.

their feelings towards the Japanese sentries on our truck or to-
wards us. The farm is a large one quite well handled but obviously
short handed - many gardens needed weeding badly. We loaded our veg-
etables - Pechay, Radishes, and 'carnate tops'. The pechay was pulled out
of the soil as we loaded it. Returning Cabanatuan-wards we passed
a ^{empty} ~~convoy of~~ military trucks - American prisoner soldiers as chauffeurs -
along the road. We thought they were probably trucks on the way from
Manila to get vegetables. Our Japanese sentries were friendly enough and
eager to learn English ('American' to them). I spent part of my time
singing in a Japanese-English duet rendering 'Gold Lang Spac'. In

73

E.H.B. 2. E.

Cabanatuan we visited the market where egg plant, corn, lima, pumpkin type squash etc are obtained. This day we hauled frozen fish for the Japanese kitchens and "dhabie" oranges (*Furcraea tangerina*) for the American prisoners. The market, which it was allowed to visit, was fairly well stocked and quite busy. Prices were fair except on articles depending on U.S. component ingredients for their recipe or manufacture. I bought papaya, squash, and kase-oka. A Filipino woman huckster gave me several papayas and a dozen egg-free. God Bless Her. Sugar was high priced, the Filipinos were using it much less to flavor their confections intended for sale. Traffic was chiefly animal-pony or carabao drawn. Autos and trucks were operated only by Japanese and their agents.

74

25 B.J.E.

Gasoline stations and garages were inactive and deteriorating. Stores bearing Chinese names were boarded up or operating under new hands. People seemed fairly well dressed. Many young women and girls 14-20 dressed well. Filipino girls had always been neat-american style clothing and get-up. In the stores and stands women were the normal clerks. Their public approach has always been better than that of the men in such small time businesses. Japanese soldiers were easily able to visit brothels. How many there were I did not find out, but the customers were rather given to joking about their incontinence. We left the town, passing billboards advertising "Alexander Korda presents the Son

75

25 B.J.E.

at Monte Cristo", and "Pannawa's" (Notices - Tagalog) in which a string of Tagalog without any English translation would be closed by two English words - "By Order". Perhaps there is no Tagalog equivalent. We picked up some ice to preserve the Manila Bay fish (35 cans each) and Japanese officers' beer and returned to camp. The trip impressed me more than I had expected. There was no apparent sign of impending famine in Nueva Ecija; the Filipinos were, at least to external appearances, faring reasonably well under Japanese authority. Force and subjugation were there all right, but there was little open expression of them.

76 E.A.D.J.E.

Places to Eat, Drink, Stay, Go for Entertainment

San Francisco: ① Where to Stay: - Hotel San Francis Drake, ② Auto Court in Marina.

③ Where to Eat:

Maison Paul's, Market St.
 Bit of Sweden, Union Sq.
 O'Mar Khaytan's, ^{under above sign} Union Sq.
 Original Joe's in Marina
 (Hamburger & Fr. Bread)
 Grisson's - Van Ness about ¹⁰⁰⁰ ~~1000~~
 (steaks, omelets, chicken, etc.)
 Julius' Castle, Telegraph Hill
 (Lunch)
 Bernsteins Fish Grottoes
 see Directory
 Fisherman's Grotto
 Fisherman's Wharves
 Miramar Grotto, same
 Troy's (Waffles)
 Chestnut St
 Cliff House - Beach
 Chinese Sky Room
 Stockton

Dinah's Steak near Ala Ala
 Pierres - Pine St - Bottom Montgomery
 and Kearney (Excellent for 2-4)
 Pearl Oyster House (Sea Food) across
 St from above.
 Tadishas Cold Dry Restaurant - Sea Food
 Clay St - Bottom Montgomery & Cassini.
 Herberts - Breakfast - Powell below Geary
 Lucca's (quantity, quality) Bay St.
 Vancosis (Good Italian Food) Filbert
 just off Columbus
 Fred Solari's - American - Maiden Lane
 - Solari's - Geary St
 The Nugget - American - See above being
 Collins and Wheeler (Superior) Meat
 joint at California.
 New Joe's - Wonderful Hamburgers.
 Broadway off Columbus
 John's (steaks) See Directory

E.A.D.J.E.

77

The Shadows - Good Food atmosphere,
view - see Phone Book
planning - wonderful coffee,
good food. Several - see
Directory

Massey's Excellent Ice Cream
candies - choc. Ice Cream is
famous. Kearny - Bottom Post
and Market

Blum's - Famous Ice Cream, candy,
Folk and California
St Francis Pastery Shop
St Francis Hotel

Hellenig's Apples & Bakes
see Phone Book.

Topsy's Roast - chicken
dinners at the Beach
see Phone Book.

States Hot Bread Restaurant
Market St. See Directory.

Pigeon Whistle - Excellent Pastries
see Directory

② Where to Buy -

Benedict's - Famous Pipes and
Tobacco - Sutter above Kearny

Golding Bowing Co - fancy bowing
across St from above.

Palace Market - Tremendous Market, a
landmark, Market St - see Directory

Rossi's Italian Market - Columbus Ave, see
Directory.

Parisian Baking Co - French Pastry

③ Where to Drink & Find Entertainment -

Top of Mark Hopkins Hotel,
Empire Room - Empire Hotel

Union Sq - several bars,
Jolly Friars - Marina

Cervelli's 3809 Fillmore
Mona-44 club - Broadway

John's Rendezvous

Streets of Paris

Beachcombers

Monacos (Pismo Beach)

Hurricane Club

Hawanan club

Del Tabarin

La Fiesta

Forbidden City

ETA B. J. E.

78

Los Angeles & Vicinity

① Where to Stay

Rosslyn Hotel, Downtown LA.
Del Mar Hotel, Santa Monica

② Where to Eat -

Only Maiores (Lunch) 8th & Broadway

Terry's Joint " Near Alvera St
Barbecued spare ribs

Steven's Dick Cab (Lunch) 8th, Western

Melody Lane " 8th & Hill

Albert Street " Downtown

M. Mc Lyman's " 9th & Hill

Talk French Food

Sardis Hollywood and Vine

But of Sweden Beverly Hills
(sunset)

Lucca's - 5th and Western

Carl's - Any of Several.

Carl's Plantation (southern Garden)
Oran show + 50th.

Lady's - Chicken & Steak -
(Wilshire)

Topsy's - Chicken & Steak

Bernstein's - Sea Food

Forbidden Palace - Chinese -
Family Dinner

Masso's - Hollywood.

Chili Bowl (any of several)

③ Where to Drink and Find Entertainment

Biltmore Hotel Bar

Beverly Wilshire Hotel Bar (Excellent)

Town House (Wilshire Blvd)

Cine Grill (Hollywood Blvd)

Trocadero

Beachcomber's

Biltmore Bowl

Cocanut Grove (Formal)

Earl Carroll's

The Drunk Kard

Victor Hugo's

Ciro's (Formal)

Jade - Hollywood

④ Week end Trips -

Palm Springs - Stop at March

officers club

Catalina

Santa Monica Beach

Long Beach C.A.N. club

Hermosa Beach

ETA B. J. E.

79

South of LA on way to San Diego :- Airport Inn, Charlie's and

Eddie's, Roadside Inn, Victor Hugo's (Laguna Beach) - Del Mar Hotel (Santa Monica) - Maybe Officer's club - good place to stay. La Jolla (a) La Cita (out), (b) Casa Mañana, Green Dragon (Curry Dishes)

San Diego :- Where to stay :- US Grant Hotel, Plaza Hotel, Ackworth Hotel.

| | |
|---|--|
| <p><u>Where to Eat</u> :-
 Rendezvous - US Grant Hotel (Frog legs)
 Savoy
 Golden Pheasant
 Saddle Rock (Supper)
 Brass Rail (Roasts Supper)
 Hospitality House</p> | <p>Shatimar (Floor show)
 Del Mar Hotel (Cactus Room)
 Hof Bran
 Barroom in Cortez Hotel
 La Tienda - Del Mar
 De Mesa Country Club</p> |
| <p><u>Where to Drink and Find Entertainment</u>
 South Seas (Flour show)
 Top Hat
 Paris Inn
 (Place Katy - Order from above)</p> | <p><u>Tia Juana</u> Foreign Club - Eat, Drink, Bay Swed's, Mexican Goods at Markets Long Bar, California Club, Mary Ann's
 <u>Agua Caliente</u> Race Track Bar, Rosario Beach Hotel - stay, Eat Drink.
 <u>Ensenada</u> Ensenada Hotel
 <u>El Centro</u> Barbara Worth Hotel</p> |

PA B. J. E.

New York City :- Where to stay
 Belmont Plaza - Lexington & 49th
 Barbizon Plaza - 58th & 6th (Pre-Breakfast Snacks)

| | |
|---|--|
| <p><u>Where to Eat</u>
 Belmont Plaza (Lunch)
 Min and Bill's (Plank Steak) on 45th East of Lex Ave
 Jansens - Gray Bar Bldg 44th & Lex Ave
 Russian Bear 53rd and Lex Ave.
 Sea Food King (Superior Bar) 51st and 3rd Ave.
 Dinky Mamma Bldg - 46th
 Sweets - Fulton St and East River (Vegetarian)
 McGinnis - Down stairs 48th and 6th
 Red Devil 48th Bet. 6th and 7th (Italian)
 Papa Maneta - Mulberry & Mott (Italian)
 Russian 52nd bet 5th & 6th
 Hamburger Mary's (Nino) 51st Bet 5th & 6th</p> | <p>Wivel - 52nd bet 8th & 9th } Swedish
 Kungs Holm - 57th bet 1st & 2nd }
 400 East 57th (1st Ave) Family style
 Bruh Haus 53rd bet 2nd & 3rd (German)
 Jo Gers - Lex Ave & 86th }
 Child's; SHANTY; NIGHT SNACK.</p> |
| <p><u>Drink and Entertainment</u>
 Mikes - South End of Wash. Sq. M'Donnell St Cocktails.
 Commodore Bar - Grand Central Sta.
 Stark Club 5:00pm or after 11:00 pm (stay at Bar)
 Rainbow Room (formal) Grill (Informal) Lounges (go to Grill)
 Biltmore Hotel - Cocktail, Dine, Dance, Tea Dance (Sat).
 Waldorf Hotel - St Regis Hotel</p> | <p>PA B. J. E.
 71</p> |

Poems

The World is too Much with Us - Wordsworth
 Patriotism - Scott.
 How do I Love Thee - E. B. Browning
 Annabel Lee - F. A. Poe
 Sea Fever - John Macfie
 Trees - Rupert Brooke
 Richard Cory - E. A. Robinson
 If - Kipling
 Remember - Stevenson
 Subterfuge - Hensley

E.A.B.Z.E.

82

CROAT (Nački)

Alphabet

Verb usually inflected end in "ti"

Chirchotin

(HRVATSKI = name of language)

To see = viditi, Seeing = seći = videti

a

r

b

s

c (soft)

t

d

u

e

v

o

x

ha

y ipilin

ka

z zed

xe

č teh

ka

ku

ku

I see ja vidim we see mi vidimo

you see ti vidish you see vi vidite

He sees on vidi They see oni vidu

I saw = ja sam videl or I have seen

I will see ja ću videti

Notes Past definite - not used conditional and

subjunctives seldom used.

Imperative - See! = Vid: 83

E.A.B.Z.E.

List of Words

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| To be - <i>esti</i> | To eat - <i>jesti</i> | to strike <i>udariti</i> |
| To see - <i>videti</i> | to sleep - <i>spavati</i> | to run <i>bežati</i> |
| To go - <i>ideti</i> | to arise - <i>ustati</i> | to start |
| to have to - <i>morati</i> | To get up - <i>ustati</i> | To stop |
| To want <i>hoćeti</i> | to go to bed - <i>ideti spavati</i> | to drive <i>vožati</i> |
| To desire <i>hoćeti</i> | to come - <i>dođeti</i> | to rain <i>deč' ideti</i> |
| To like - <i>voleti</i> | To go - <i>ideti</i> | to snow <i>sneg ideti</i> |
| To love - <i>ljubati</i> | to arrive <i>dođati</i> | to shine <i>vjedeti</i> |
| to dislike <i>bojati</i> | to leave <i>odlaseti</i> | To set |
| to hate <i>govoriti</i> | to hurt <i>bolati</i> | To rise |
| to have <i>imati</i> | to burn <i>paliti</i> | To drink <i>piati</i> |
| to buy <i>cupiti</i> | to cook <i>kuhati</i> | To chew |
| to sell <i>prodajati</i> | to serve | To spit <i>plurati</i> |
| to forget <i>zaboraviti</i> | to chop <i>secati</i> | To spit <i>plurati</i> |
| | to walk <i>šetati</i> | To debate <i>svrati</i> |
| | | To strike <i>picati</i> |
| | | To travel <i>putovati</i> |
| | | to yawn |

List of Words

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| to dress <i>oblekati</i> | To sing <i>Peti</i> | bad - <i>hudič</i> | place <i>mesto</i> |
| to undress <i>izvlekat</i> | <i>Vidi</i> | " | house <i>Kuća</i> |
| to dress <i>oblekati</i> | <i>Digla</i> | devil - <i>hudič</i> | thing <i>stvar</i> |
| to awaken <i>Probudeti</i> | <i>se</i> | | nothing <i>nič</i> |
| to work <i>delati</i> | <i>ji</i> | | something <i>neč</i> |
| to rest | <i>se</i> | | anything |
| to play <i>igrati</i> | <i>ji</i> | | everything |
| to swim <i>plivati</i> | <i>se</i> | | all <i>sve</i> |
| to sink <i>ponoriti</i> | <i>se</i> | | any |
| to float <i>plivati</i> | <i>se</i> | | some |
| to fight <i>boriti</i> | <i>se</i> | | more <i>više</i> |
| to steal | <i>se</i> | | most |
| to lie <i>lažeti</i> | <i>se</i> | | better <i>bolje</i> |
| to live | <i>se</i> | | worse <i>gorje</i> |
| to die <i>umirati</i> | <i>se</i> | | little - <i>mal</i> |
| to pay <i>biti</i> | <i>se</i> | | large - <i>veliki</i> |
| to cost | <i>se</i> | | small - <i>mal</i> |
| to give <i>daj delati</i> | <i>se</i> | | food <i>neč za jesti</i> |
| | <i>se</i> | | water <i>voda</i> |
| | <i>se</i> | | Bread - <i>hleb</i> |
| | <i>se</i> | | Butter <i>maslo</i> |
| | <i>se</i> | | meat <i>meso</i> |
| | <i>se</i> | | milk <i>mleko</i> |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------|----------------------------|
| potatoes | Možn | niješec | Wife | gena |
| Beans | fazole | water | Voda | nephew |
| vegetables | zelenave | beer | pivo | mother-in-law |
| clothes | odevo | whiskey | rakia | father-in-law |
| shirt | Košula | bottle | steklenica | grandmother |
| pants | gac'a | pitcher | | grandfather |
| hat | klobuk | picture | slika | old-stari |
| underwear | haven't any! | Man | Mac | new Nowi |
| shoes | obuca, zipele | Woman | gena | old one stari |
| socks | | child | djeto | young one maledila |
| table | stola | baby | djetica | happy srećan |
| chair | stolica | boy | malčik | sad žalostan |
| pot | | girl | dvojka | joy radostan |
| fridge | | mother | mama - mati | sorrow |
| knife | crava | father | otac | health zdravo |
| spoon | | son | sin | sickness balan |
| fork | vidle | daughter | kćera | doctor doktor (zdravnik) |
| knife | nož | brother | brat | sick person balan čovjek |
| plate | | sister | sestra | hour sata |
| cup | kazarec | uncle | čiča | four o'clock četiri sata |
| glass (gen) | steklo | cousin | brata-maj | five-thirty-pet sata i pol |

| | | | |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Toast | Z'ivjo! (drinking) | bag te z'iv | god be good to you |
| one | jedan | two | dva |
| two | dva | three | tri |
| three | tri | four | četiri |
| four | četiri | five | pet |
| five | pet | six | šest |
| six | šest | seven | sedm |
| seven | sedm | eight | osm |
| eight | osm | nine | devet |
| nine | devet | ten | deset |
| ten | deset | eleven | jedan-nyast |
| eleven | jedan-nyast | twelve | dva - " |
| twelve | dva - " | thirteen | etc |
| thirteen | etc | fourteen | larger |
| fourteen | larger | fifteen | smaller |
| fifteen | smaller | sixteen | half |
| sixteen | half | seventeen | third |
| seventeen | third | eighteen | quarter |
| eighteen | quarter | nineteen | fifth |
| nineteen | fifth | twenty | fraction |
| twenty | fraction | twenty-one | part |
| twenty-one | part | twenty-two | portion |

| | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|
| arm | roka | sailor | This |
| leg | Noge (hardg) | army | That |
| hand | roka (rokida) | navy | These |
| foot | Noge | officer | Those |
| stomach | z'adolec' | enlisted man | Who |
| body | Telo | my | what |
| belly | Trebuh | mine | whose |
| eye | oco | to me | where |
| ear | us'i | years | when |
| hair | lasi | to you | Why |
| finger | prst, palac' | his | how |
| toe | palac'-Nogi | to him | Sun |
| hell | zdravio | hers | moon |
| heaven | Nebo | to her | stars |
| devil-vrag, budu' | | ours | in x |
| angel | | us | out x |
| sweetheart | dragica | theirs | into x |
| friend | brata moy | to them | out of x |
| enemy | sovraznic | | inside x |
| Soldier | | Money Novatz X | outside x |

| | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| How are you | I feel well |
| Hello | I am sick |
| Hey there! | I want to go |
| Hold on! | I have to eat |
| Wait up! | What is the weather |
| I am very well | It is fine |
| Good bye | It is raining |
| Good Morning | The sun is shining |
| Good afternoon | It is snowing |
| Good Day | |
| Good Evening | The Serb is always looking for |
| Good Night | Trouble - Serba hurbet Serbi |
| Have a drink | serbs backs itch |
| Here comes someone! | S, H, S. |
| There goes one! | |
| Come here! | damn - Braklet |
| get out! | |
| go there! | |
| I am hungry | How much does it cost (Vulgar) |
| I am tired | ko liko to kosta |

on -
at -
to -
of
for
from
by
near
far
almost
not quite

Ext B. 7. E.

90

The Verb "to be"

| | |
|---------|----------|
| I am | we are |
| you are | you are |
| he is | they are |
| she is | |
| it is | |

| | |
|---------|-----------|
| I was | we were |
| we were | you were |
| he was | they were |

| | |
|-------------|--------------|
| I will be | we will be |
| you will be | you will be |
| he will be | they will be |

Ext B. 7. E.

91

Cryptography

| Frequency Table | | | | | | Three letter words | | | Two letter words | | |
|-----------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------------------|------|-------|------------------|------|-------|
| order | letter | Freq. | order | letter | Freq. | order | word | Freq. | order | word | Freq. |
| 1 | E | 78 | 17 | W | 8 | 1 | The | 46 | 1 | of | 26 |
| 2 | A | 53 | 18 | P | 8 | 2 | and | 12 | 2 | to | 17 |
| 3 | T | 52 | 19 | F | 7 | 3 | his | 8 | 3 | is | 8 |
| 4 | I | 41 | 20 | Y | 5 | 4 | are | 6 | 4 | in | 7 |
| 5 | O | 38 | 21 | Q | 5 | 5 | not | 4 | 5 | be | 6 |
| 6 | S | 38 | 22 | V | 4 | 6 | for | 3 | 6 | on | 4 |
| 7 | R | 36 | 23 | J | - | 7 | Days | 3 | 7 | an | 3 |
| 8 | N | 32 | 24 | K | - | 8 | who | 2 | 8 | or | 3 |
| 9 | L | 28 | 25 | X | - | 9 | his | 2 | 9 | at | 2 |
| 10 | H | 22 | 26 | Z | - | 10 | had | 2 | 10 | by | 2 |
| 11 | U | 17 | VOWELS | | | 11 | who | 2 | 11 | it | 1 |
| 12 | D | 17 | 1 | E | 78 | 12 | may | 1 | 12 | so | 1 |
| 13 | M | 14 | 2 | A | 53 | 13 | ago | 1 | 13 | do | 1 |
| 14 | C | 12 | 3 | T | 41 | 14 | but | 1 | 14 | my | 1 |
| 15 | G | 10 | 4 | O | 38 | 15 | new | 1 | 15 | me | - |
| 16 | B | 9 | 5 | U | 17 | 16 | but | 1 | 16 | | |
| | | | 6 | Y | 5 | | | 192 | | | |

Alouette

- alouette, gentille alouette, alouette, je te plumerai.
- Je te plumerai la tête, je te plumerai la tête
Et la tête! Et la tête! Oh!
 - Je te plumerai le bec, et le bec! et le bec!
Et la tête! et la tête! Oh!
 - Je te plumerai le cou, et le cou! et le cou!
et le bec! et le bec!
Et la tête! et la tête! Oh!
 - Je te plumerai le dos. Et le dos! et le dos!
et le cou! et le cou!
et le bec! et le bec!
94 et la tête! et la tête!
 - la queue. 6 les ailes. 7. les pattes. etc. Oh!

Trips from N.Y.

- NY to Albany, To Plattsburgh (Tonawanda,
 Crown Pt, Champlain); To Montreal (via rail) or
 Alternate - NY to Montreal via Quebec and
 via boat (Ship car on same boat) - Take car to
 Montreal - Drive to Toronto via Ottawa, then to
 Niagara Falls (after rapids, falls, drive down to old
 power dam) (at Niagara Falls, NY, chrisded wheel
 power Co. spreader cars, Carborundum Co
 Electrochemical Union, Carbide, Int Paper
 and other plants in the area) - On the way to Geneva
 Lakes, any one - suitable along way ago stop
 Garry, to Cornell at Elmira -
 through Ontario, through Detroit
 from there from new York - could bring books
 and other things from NY
 Allentown, Reading, Erie, etc
 in the form of books, then from NY
 plants & other. 95

Dec 25 - CHRISTMAS! And in spite of our being prisoners
 it is quite a happy one. For the last two or three days I have
 been working very diligently trying to get show etc for Cal-
 anatum. I succeeded admirably. We are having a big duck
 and a little duck for dinner. For breakfast we had kagas with
 raisins and "Coco-Honey", caramel (with cod liver oil impregnation),
 a segment of Pomelo, and hot chocolate. Really good. Then
 we had fried eggs, liver, "habeberka", and plum jam. The
 Red Cross supplies previously mentioned here. All arrived
 officers walked - colonels and all - to get it here. We were
 all issued a British POW. package - There are really
 excellent. a cake of soap and 15 assorted cans of

food: Peck Trean's biscuits, Bacon Tea, Plum Pudding,
Tartar, chocolate, cheese, etc. Celestion "got" a package
from Manila "delivered" by Cornwall. Out of it we got soap, etc.
etc. I got a new pair of shoes. Really this has been a
day of beneficence. Chew is good and we are arguing
ing it. Last night we had egg noggs - really excellent.
There wasn't enough to get anyone tight. There
was a beautiful catholic midnight service which
I looked in on. After that I returned to bed and
spent some hours thinking of Kay, the killing
and some folks. I was really lovely - I must
confess I was most ¹⁵ - equal too. Merry Christmas to all